File Reference: MPF/2/1/43C

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL BRIEF

MANDATORY PROVIDENT FUND SCHEMES (AMENDMENT) BILL 2021

INTRODUCTION

Α

At the meeting of the Executive Council on 6 July 2021, the Council ADVISED and the Chief Executive ORDERED that the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Amendment) Bill 2021 ("the Bill"), at <u>Annex A</u>, should be introduced into the Legislative Council ("LegCo") to enable the implementation of the common electronic platform for the administration of Mandatory Provident Fund ("MPF") schemes and make other related amendments.

JUSTIFICATIONS

Need for the eMPF Platform

- 2. The MPF System fulfills the function of the second pillar of the multi-pronged retirement protection framework as a privately managed, mandatory and fully-funded contribution scheme for retirement saving for the workforce in Hong Kong. Since its inception in December 2000, the total assets under the System's management has reached some \$1.2 trillion, of which 38% (\$462 billion) are net return after deduction of fees. As at May 2021, there were about 4.5 million members enrolled into MPF schemes chosen by around 310 000 participating employers. About 75% of the working population is now covered by the MPF System.
- 3. Currently, the MPF System is operated under a decentralized landscape. The 14 trustees of the 27 MPF schemes administer some 10 million accounts of scheme members either in-house or through third-party administrators, involving 12 different administration platforms of different standards. The multiple business models, data standards, process design and system infrastructure of the MPF System have made it difficult to achieve standardization and economies of scale. The MPF scheme administration is also characterized by a high volume of paper work, with nearly 20 million paper-based transactions every year.

- 4. Against the above backdrop, the Government has tasked the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Authority ("MPFA") to design, build and operate a common electronic platform (including an electronic system), known as the eMPF Platform, to standardize, streamline and automate the administration processes of the MPF schemes. The eMPF Platform and its operator will conduct common scheme administration functions in lieu of trustees under this one-stop shop, with a user interface for employers and scheme members that will provide automated processing capability with one set of common standards for centralized scheme administration processing. database will be put in place to support platform operation and connection with the trustees' systems. Thus, the eMPF Platform will increase operational efficiency and improve cost effectiveness enabled by economies of scale and digitalization, thereby creating room for fee reduction. The main benefits of the eMPF Platform are as follows –
 - (a) it will improve operational efficiency, enhance user experience and reduce paper-based transactions through automation and digital solutions, thereby reducing processing time and administration costs of the MPF System. These would bring multi-faceted benefits to various stakeholders of the MPF System including scheme members, employers, self-employed persons ("SEPs") and the industry, and reduce regulatory burden of trustees as regulatees and the MPFA as regulator;
 - (b) it will achieve cost efficiency and savings, amounting to an estimate of \$30 billion to \$40 billion over a 10-year period cumulatively. Scheme members are expected to enjoy an average 30% cut in the scheme administration fee payable (with corresponding reduction to the Fund Expense Ratio ("FER")¹) as soon as the MPF schemes migrate to the eMPF Platform²; and

FER measures the total expenses of an MPF fund as a percentage of the fund's assets under management ("AUM"), including the topline fees of the MPF scheme (comprising mainly scheme administration/trustee/custodian fees; sponsor fees; and investment management fees) and out-of-pocket expenses. The industry-wide average FER as at May 2021 is around 1.45%.

The estimates are arrived at after taking into account: (i) the published information on the scheme administration costs of trustees in the MPF scheme brochures and the MPFA's MPF Fund Platform; (ii) the eMPF Platform fee will be in the range of 30 to 40 basis points in the transitional period, and further reduced over a 10-year period; (iii) the latest tender price and estimated operating costs of the eMPF Platform, and projected AUM of MPF funds; and (iv) a 90% digital take-up rate in five years after implementation of the eMPF Platform.

(c) with centralization of administration processes, members' accounts and data, the eMPF Platform will reshape the operating landscape of the MPF System, open up possibilities of new measures and functionalities, and pave the way for the implementation of "Full Portability"³. As a major piece of infrastructure in the financial sector, the eMPF Platform will lift the digital capabilities of the retirement planning industry, facilitate the wider use of data analytics, and help boost the development of Hong Kong as a smart city.

Development Work of the eMPF Platform

- 5. Since 2017, the Government and the MPFA have undertaken various preparatory work for the development of the eMPF Platform, including
 - (a) formulating a set of common standards and technical specifications, in collaboration with the industry, to cover core and essential MPF scheme administration processes to be undertaken by the eMPF Platform;
 - (b) completing a tender assessment following a Request for Proposal exercise in August 2020, and signing the contract with the contractor in January 2021 for development work and operation of the eMPF Platform; and
 - (c) establishing, under section 6DA of the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance (Cap. 485) ("the Ordinance"), a wholly owned subsidiary of the MPFA (i.e. the eMPF Platform Company Limited, hereafter referred to as "the Company")⁴ in March 2021 with the primary objectives to develop, build and operate the eMPF Platform.
- 6. The Government fully supports the eMPF Platform Project and has so far committed over \$4.9 billion of public money to fund the hardware and software development and maintenance of the eMPF Platform, and as seed money to support the initial years of operation of the Company, which will

"Full Portability" means employees have the option of transferring the accrued benefits derived from the mandatory contributions made by employers and employees to a MPF scheme of their own choice.

The Company is incorporated as a private company limited by shares. The MPFA is the sole shareholder of the Company. The Board of Directors of the Company has 13 directors approved by the Financial Secretary ("FS") and the MPFA, including representatives from the MPFA and the Government, as well as professionals from accountancy, business, labour, information technology, legal and pension sectors. The Chairperson of the Company's Board of Directors is the Chairperson of the MPFA. See also Note (13) on certain reserved matters of the Company which requires prior approval of the FS and the MPFA.

operate the eMPF Platform as a public utility, on a not-for-profit and cost-recovery basis, through charging fees on trustees for the scheme administration services it provides. The Government also spearheads legislative exercises to provide legal backing for the operation of the eMPF Platform and related matters.

THE PROPOSAL

Legislative proposals relating to the eMPF Platform

7. Following the completion of the first-stage legislative exercise in July 2020⁵, the Government **proposes** second-stage amendments to the Ordinance, its subsidiary legislation and other enactments concerning mainly the public functions of the Company, the operating framework and mandatory use of the eMPF Platform, as well as the streamlined work flow and other miscellaneous amendments to the law. The ensuing paragraphs set out the detailed proposals.

(i) Functions of the Company

- 8. In addition to performing functions delegated to the Company by the MPFA, we **propose** to stipulate in the law the other functions of the Company that it performs, including
 - (a) to administer and operate a designated electronic system for the eMPF Platform, and to ensure safe and efficient operation of the system and minimize foreseeable disruption of functions. The Company as the system operator of the designated electronic system ("system operator") will need to put in place Operating Rules⁶ and adequate arrangements and controls for the system, and to monitor and ensure compliance with the Operating Rules. The Company as the system operator will also be responsible for maintaining a register of MPF scheme members and providing administrative support to the MPFA;

The first-stage legislative exercise for the eMPF Platform Project, vide introduction of the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Amendment) Bill 2019 in October 2019 which was subsequently enacted by LegCo in July 2020, was mainly to empower the MPFA to set up a wholly owned subsidiary with approval of the FS (see paragraph 5(c)).

The Operating Rules, set out in an administrative instrument, will lay down rules governing the administration and operation of the electronic system and the suspension of the system.

- (b) to assist the MPFA to perform its statutory functions such as enforcement actions by providing information to the MPFA;
- (c) to perform any other functions conferred or imposed by the Ordinance or any other enactment; and
- (d) to perform any functions assigned by the FS under the Ordinance.⁷
- 9. To uphold the highest standard of financial discipline and provide an independent check on the Company (which will perform public functions with substantial capital grant from the Government) and any other wholly owned subsidiary that the MPFA may establish under section 6DA of the Ordinance ("wholly owned subsidiary"), we **propose** to amend the Ordinance to empower the Director of Audit to conduct an examination into the economy, efficiency and effectiveness with which a wholly owned subsidiary has used its resources in performing its functions. It is also proposed in the Bill that for the purpose of the examination, the Director of Audit should have full and free access to any books, accounts, vouchers, records or documents that are in the custody or under the control of the wholly owned subsidiary.

(ii) "Straight pass-on" and "corresponding fee reduction" requirements for cost savings and fee-setting

10. The industry-wide average of FER has seen a downward trend over the years, from 2.1% of the AUM in end-2007 to 1.45% of the AUM in May 2021. Of the 1.45% of the AUM, about 40% (i.e. around 0.58% of the AUM) is for scheme administration purpose. With the eMPF Platform taking up the common scheme administration functions from trustees, the scheme administration fee to be charged by the Company for the services it provides to trustees will be reduced due to operational efficiency and the cost-recovery principle. The associated scheme administration fees that trustees will charge to scheme members should also be reduced correspondingly. Such pass-on of cost savings to scheme members must be visible and direct. At present, there are few statutory controls on fees charged by the MPF schemes, with the Default Investment Strategy ("DIS") constituent funds⁸ and capital preservation

Introduced in April 2017, DIS offers a default and low-fee investment solution for MPF scheme members who do not know how or who do not want to choose MPF funds. Each MPF scheme is required to offer two constituent funds under DIS, namely Core Accumulation Fund and Age 65 Plus Fund, which are subject to fee control of management fee cap of 0.75% and a recurrent out-of-pocket expenses cap of 0.2%.

If the Bill is passed by LegCo, the FS may under the amended Ordinance assign a particular function to the Company if the FS is satisfied that it is appropriate and in the public interest for the Company to perform the function.

funds⁹ as the exceptions. To ensure that cost savings derived from the eMPF Platform operation would be passed directly to scheme members, we **propose** to impose statutory requirements comprising two limbs relating to the setting of scheme administration fee following implementation of the eMPF Platform –

- (a) First, while the trustee of an MPF scheme may charge to a constituent fund of the scheme in relation to the use of the designated electronic system, or for the provision of scheme administration services by the system operator, the aggregate amount that may be charged to the constituent fund must not exceed the total amount of the fee payable by trustee to the system operator for the use and provision of services. This is to ensure "straight pass-on" of cost savings (being the difference between the existing scheme administration fee¹⁰ charged by the trustee on scheme members and the future eMPF Platform fee payable by trustee) to scheme members:
- (b) Second, the overall FER of the MPF funds must reflect in full the extent of reduction in scheme administration fee due to the eMPF Platform and following implementation of the above "straight pass-on" requirement, as the overall fees include costs elements other than scheme administration. If the FER for an MPF fund does not fully reflect the reduction required, the trustee will be required to pay back the difference into the fund; and
- (c) A financial penalty at \$5,000 or 10% of the amount of the fee overcharged, whichever is the greater, is proposed to be imposed for non-compliance with the requirement mentioned in sub-paragraph (a) or the requirement to pay back as mentioned in sub-paragraph (b) above.

Each MPF scheme is required to offer at least one capital preservation fund, which is essentially a money market fund investing in Hong Kong dollar based assets such as short term bank deposits and high quality debt securities. The law provides for statutory control on the administrative fees actually charged to capital preservation funds, which is determined with reference to the rate of return offered by the funds.

Where scheme administration fees are not readily ascertainable due to for example bundled disclosure of scheme administration/trustee/custodian fees, suitable adjustments with reference to the market average of trustee/custodian fee components will be made by the MPFA. To ensure transparency, the fee-related information of MPF funds would be published by the MPFA to the public as appropriate.

It is further proposed that the requirements will be applicable to all MPF funds (including DIS constituent funds¹¹), with the exception of capital preservation funds which are subject to a separate statutory control on the charge of administrative expenses and hence would be exempted from the requirement as set out in paragraph 10(b).¹²

(iii) Oversight role of the MPFA

- 11. The MPFA, as the holding entity and sole shareholder of the Company, will assume an oversight role over the Company and its Board of Directors which will act in accordance with the law, its Articles of Association and relevant governance instruments. Given that the Company is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the MPFA established under the existing section 6DA of the Ordinance and is to be the system operator of the electronic system for the eMPF Platform, the MPFA's role over the Company under the Ordinance would primarily focus on safeguarding system integrity and effective operation of the eMPF Platform, and ensuring that the Company takes timely remedial actions when major deficiencies are identified. Specifically, we **propose** to confer the following key statutory functions and powers on the MPFA
 - (a) oversee the operation of the electronic system for the eMPF Platform to safeguard system integrity and stability;

With the application of the newly proposed statutory requirements in paragraph 10(a) and (b) above, any cost savings of DIS funds after the use of eMPF Platform would be reflected in the FER automatically.

The prevailing statutory management fee cap of 0.75% for DIS funds across-the-board would be reviewed in around 2025 when all trustees and their schemes have migrated to the eMPF Platform.

The statutory charge control on capital preservation fund stipulates that, among other things, scheme administrative expenses actually charged cannot exceed the excess of the amount of the investment income derived from the funds over the amount of interest that would be earned if those funds had been placed on deposit in a Hong Kong dollar savings account at a prescribed savings rate ("PSR"). That said, if the fund return exceeds the PSR in any month within the next 12 months, the trustee can collect the administrative fees that have not been charged. Since separate administrative fee control is already in place to cater for the specific circumstances of capital preservation funds, the requirement in paragraph 10(b) above will not apply to such funds.

Apart from the Articles of Association which is the constitution of the Company, the Corporate Governance Code is also a relevant governance instrument setting out the principles of good corporate governance concerning the Company's management and governance practices. For example, the Corporate Governance Code sets out those matters that require prior approval by the FS and the MPFA, including (i) appointment or removal of directors, the Chairperson and the Chief Executive Officer; (ii) approval of the Annual Budget and Work Plan, and Annual Report with audited statement; (iii) fee-charging relating to the use of the eMPF Platform; (iv) change in ownership including issuance, transfer and allotment of shares; and (v) amendment of the Articles of Association and the Corporate Governance Code.

- (b) approve the Operating Rules;
- (c) give directions to the system operator of the electronic system for the eMPF Platform where circumstances require, e.g. order suspension in the event of a major system failure; and
- (d) supervise the Company in the performance of certain other functions referred to in paragraph 8(c) and (d) above.

(iv) Designation of the system and mandatory use by trustees

- 12. To implement the eMPF Platform, an electronic system is required to be designated for mandatory use by the trustees¹⁴ of the MPF schemes for performing their scheme administration functions under the Ordinance. We **propose** to empower the Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury ("SFST") to designate, by notice published in the Gazette, the system administered and operated by the Company for such purpose. We also **propose** to empower the SFST to specify, by notice published in the Gazette, the date on which the trustee of an existing MPF scheme is to begin to use the eMPF Platform to perform scheme administration functions¹⁵ with respect to the scheme, so as to allow for the orderly migration of trustees and schemes to the eMPF Platform on different dates.
- 13. Individual trustees and their existing MPF schemes will be required to use the eMPF Platform in sequence, which will be determined taking into account trustees' readiness with regard to their data and operational systems. Trustees will be expected to make reasonable efforts to cooperate with the system operator to facilitate the onboarding process. Based on the current development plan, we envisage that trustees will start phased migration to the eMPF Platform from 2023. The whole transition of all trustees/schemes is expected to take around two years to complete (i.e. around 2025) when the eMPF Platform would become fully functional ¹⁶.

The use of the eMPF Platform is mandatory for trustees and their schemes. Whilst scheme members and participating employers are not mandated to use the eMPF Platform by law, there would be tools, solutions and incentives to encourage digital adoption by users of the eMPF Platform, to be worked out by the eMPF Platform contractor, with a view to achieving digital take-up rate of 90% for the first five years of operation. Meanwhile, there would be service centres administered by the contractor to handle paper-based transactions and enquiries before full digitalization.

Except for amendments to the provisions on transfer of benefits which would commence vide a separate commencement notice upon onboarding of all trustees.

For example, until the completion of migration of all trustees and schemes to the eMPF Platform, the functionality of transfer of accrued benefits between trustees/schemes using the eMPF Platform cannot be fully implemented.

(v) Technical amendments to reflect streamlined workflow

14. The eMPF Platform will simplify administrative functions and streamline processes of the MPF System. Some existing statutory provisions or requirements will become obsolete or redundant upon operation of the Platform. We **propose** to introduce related or technical amendments to reflect the streamlined workflow of such MPF administration, covering different aspects such as registration and enrolment; contribution and default contribution recovery; transfer and withdrawal of accrued benefits of scheme members; giving notices and documents; supervision and investigation; and other miscellaneous matters.

(vi) Immunity and Liabilities

- 15. Pursuant to the first-stage legislative amendments, the immunity from civil liability for the MPFA, its directors or employees provided under section 42B of the Ordinance has been extended to the Company as well as its directors or employees with respect to the performance of the statutory functions delegated by the MPFA (e.g. development of the eMPF Platform). With the proposed additional functions of the Company under the Bill, including the function of the Company (as the system operator) to provide administrative support to the Authority, we **propose** that the immunity from civil liabilities of the Company be amended to cover also the provision of such support by the Company to the MPFA and the carrying out of any certain directions or instructions given by the MPFA under the Ordinance.
- 16. As regards the trustees' role, the eMPF Platform will not change the regulatory relationship between the MPFA and the trustees nor trustees' fiduciary duties owed to scheme members. Trustees will remain legally responsible for the statutory requirements with respect to the administration of MPF schemes. Non-compliance with those statutory requirements imposed on trustees would continue to attract regulatory sanctions or criminal liabilities. That said, as the Company will operate the eMPF Platform to provide scheme administration services to trustees, we see merit in providing certain safeguards to trustees and relieving trustees from legal consequences if trustees' non-compliance with the law is attributable to the failure of the Company to discharge its duties as system operator. We **propose** that
 - (a) "safe harbour" provisions be introduced to the effect that it would be a defence for a trustee charged with certain offences or that no

financial penalty will be imposed on the trustees¹⁷ if non-compliance with the statutory requirements under the Ordinance is solely due to the failure of the system operator to perform the operator's duties; and

(b) notwithstanding the mandatory use of the eMPF Platform, a trustee may seek reasonable compensation from the system operator in respect of any civil liability of the trustee that is attributable to the operator.

Other miscellaneous amendments not related to eMPF Platform

17. In addition to the eMPF-related legislative proposals, we propose to take the opportunity of this legislative exercise to make some miscellaneous amendments to the Ordinance. Major areas of amendments are –

MPFA-related

- (a) Audit arrangement: Similar to the proposal to subject the MPFA's wholly owned subsidiary (including the Company) to the Director of Audit's value-for-money examination in paragraph 9 above and to align with the arrangements applicable to other financial regulators, we **propose** to subject the MPFA to the Director of Audit's examination into the economy, efficiency and effectiveness with which the MPFA has used its resources in performing its functions. It is also proposed in the Bill that for the purpose of the examination, the Director of Audit should have full and free access to any books, accounts, vouchers, records or documents that are in custody or under the control of the MPFA;
- (b) Appointment of Deputy Chairperson: Section 6C(2) of the Ordinance provides that the Managing Director ("MD") of the MPFA is by virtue of holding that office the deputy chairperson of the MPFA. This is at odds with the arrangement for other financial regulators where there is no such practice. This is also not conducive to the division of duties between the chairperson/deputy chairperson and the senior executives of the MPFA. We therefore **propose** to amend the law so that (i) the person who is appointed as the MD of the MPFA would not, because of the person's holding that office, automatically become the deputy chairperson of the

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There are mainly two types of enforcement actions against trustees' non-compliance with the statutory requirements on myriad scheme administration functions under the Ordinance, namely financial penalty that the MPFA may impose under section 45B of the Ordinance, and criminal prosecution.

- MPFA, and (ii) the Chief Executive may appoint a director of the MPFA to be the deputy chairperson of the MPFA;
- (c) Refinement of statutory functions/powers: We **propose** to refine the statutory functions/powers of the MPFA, by explicitly providing the MPFA with (i) the function to enhance understanding and knowledge of the public of the features, objectives, operations and investment of registered schemes; and (ii) the power to engage consultants, advisers and agents to assist the MPFA in its performance of statutory functions;
- (d) <u>Investigation</u>: We **propose** to amend (i) sections 157 and 167 of the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (General) Regulation (Cap. 485 sub. leg. A) ("General Regulation") to remove the requirement currently imposed on the trustee of an MPF scheme for automatic suspension of transfer or withdrawal of accrued benefits when the MPFA notifies the trustee on its exercise of power to conduct an investigation; and (ii) section 32 of the Ordinance to cease the practice of requiring the MPFA to commence an investigation only after prior notification to the trustee; and

Adjustment to out-of-pocket expense cap of DIS constituent funds

The Government undertook during the scrutiny of the DIS-related (e) legislation in 2016/17 to review the statutory fee caps on the DIS funds after three years of operation (i.e. 2020). The direction is to further lower the DIS fee caps, especially with the implementation of the eMPF Platform that reduces scheme administration costs of the DIS funds. The existing management fee cap of 0.75% per annum will be reviewed upon full implementation of the eMPF Meanwhile, we have reviewed the Platform (see Note 11). out-of-pocket expense cap of 0.2% per annum for DIS constituent funds. Having regard to the operational experience and relevant statistics of DIS constituent funds since 2017, it is noted that the actual out-of-pocket expenses charged by trustees on DIS constituent funds are less than the statutory cap of 0.2% per annum. As such, we **propose** to amend Schedule 11 to the Ordinance and lower the existing statutory cap on out-of-pocket expenses of DIS constituent funds from 0.2% to 0.1% per annum.

THE BILL

18. The major provisions of the Bill are as follows –

Part 2 - Amendments to the Ordinance

- (a) Clause 7 amends section 6E of the Ordinance to empower the MPFA to oversee the operation of the electronic system designated by the SFST for use by trustees of MPF schemes and supervise the performance of a specified entity¹⁸, and to enhance public understanding of the features, objectives, operations and investment of registered schemes;
- (b) Clause 8 adds a new section 6EA to the Ordinance to set out the functions of a specified entity;
- (c) Clause 19 adds a new Part 3B to the Ordinance for the implementation of the eMPF Platform. The new Part contains 26 sections. New Part 3B mainly provides for the following matters
 - (i) the power of the SFST to designate an electronic system administered and operated by a specified entity to be used by the trustees of MPF schemes (new section 19I);
 - (ii) the power of the MPFA to direct the system operator of the designated electronic system to suspend the system (new section 19J);
 - (iii) the general duties and powers of the system operator, including operating the designated electronic system in accordance with the Operating Rules as approved by the MPFA, ensuring the system is operated in a safe and efficient manner, and charging any fee for providing any service and facility in relation to the system (new sections 19K and 19L);
 - (iv) the mandatory use of the designated electronic system by the trustee of an MPF scheme, including the power of the SFST to specify by notice published in the Gazette a date from which the trustee of an existing scheme is required to use the system (new sections 19M and 19N);

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Specified entity means (a) the Company; or (b) a wholly owned subsidiary established under section 6DA of the Ordinance for the purpose of administering and operating an electronic system, and providing scheme administration services for approved trustees, for the purpose of the new Part 3B of the Ordinance.

- (v) the duties of the trustee of an MPF scheme, including the duties to facilitate the proper and efficient implementation of the electronic system designated under new section 19I and notify certain persons of the notice published under new section 19N that relates to the scheme (new sections 19P and 19Q);
- (vi) the power of the system operator to require trustees of MPF schemes to provide information reasonably required by the system operator for performing specified functions (new section 19R);
- (vii) the duty of the system operator to maintain a register of members of registered schemes (new section 19S); and
- (viii) the "straight pass-on" and "corresponding fee reduction" requirements on trustees (new sections 19T to 19ZE, and new Schedules 13 to 16 in clause 48);
- (d) Clause 33 amends section 41 of the Ordinance. The existing section 41 deals with disclosure of information obtained under the Ordinance. The amended section 41 would have the effect that a specified entity may exchange information obtained under the Ordinance with the trustees of MPF schemes and the MPFA for the purposes of the Ordinance;
- (e) Clause 34 adds new sections 41A and 41B to the Ordinance to allow disclosure of information by certain persons (other than the MPFA);
- (f) Clause 48 introduces a new Schedule 17 to the Ordinance to provide for transitional arrangements required to be made as a result of certain amendments made to the Ordinance:

Part 3 - Amendments to the General Regulation

(g) Clauses 49 to 99 mainly introduces amendments to the General Regulation to (i) reflect the changes in the scheme administration workflow in areas such as removing the trustees' duties from checking calculations of mandatory contributions (clause 70) and (ii) modify the requirements regarding payment of the accrued benefits or scheme assets by the trustees (clause 89);

- (h) Clause 101 amends Schedule 4 to the General Regulation to make necessary updates to the list of financial penalties in that Schedule; and
- (i) Clause 102 introduces a new Schedule 5 to the General Regulation to provide for transitional arrangements required to be made as a result of certain amendments made to the General Regulation.

OTHER OPTIONS

19. We must introduce the Bill to give effect to the above legislative proposals. There is no other option.

LEGISLATIVE TIMETABLE

20. The legislative timetable will be –

Publication in the Gazette	9 July 2021
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First Reading and commencement of 14 July 2021

Second Reading debate

Resumption of Second Reading debate, To be notified committee stage and Third Reading

IMPLICATIONS OF THE PROPOSAL

21. The Bill is in conformity with the Basic Law, including the provisions concerning human rights. It will not affect the current binding effect of the existing provisions of the Ordinance and its subsidiary legislation. There are no civil service, productivity, family, and gender implications. The financial, economic, environmental and sustainability implications are set out at **Annex B**.

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PUBLIC CONSULTATION

22. The Government and the MPFA have conducted intensive discussions with the MPF industry, particularly trustees on the overall framework, operational details and development programme of the eMPF Platform, and the

related legislative proposals vide established channels such as the Working Group on eMPF and the Regulatory Work Group¹⁹. The industry generally supported the development of the eMPF Platform Project while expressing concerns on fees, transitional arrangements and liabilities. Their comments have been suitably reflected in the Bill and would continue to be addressed in the ongoing discussion between the industry, the Government, the MPFA, the Company and the eMPF Platform contractor. The Government also issued a consultation paper in June 2020 to invite views from LegCo and the public on the key features of the legislative proposals. We further briefed the LegCo Panel on Financial Affairs ("FA Panel") on 4 January 2021, which was generally supportive of the legislative proposals for implementing the eMPF Platform. Further to an introduction of the eMPF Platform Project on 30 November 2020, the Financial Leaders Forum was briefed on the draft Bill and project updates on 11 June 2021.

PUBLICITY

23. We will issue a press release upon the gazettal of the Bill and arrange a spokesperson to answer media enquiries.

ENQUIRIES

24. Enquiries relating to this brief can be directed to Miss Cheryl Chow, Principal Assistant Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury (Financial Services) Mandatory Provident Fund Reform, at 2810 2061.

Financial Services Branch Financial Services and the Treasury Bureau 7 July 2021

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The Working Group on eMPF co-chaired by the Financial Services and the Treasury Bureau and the MPFA was set up on 2 June 2017 to steer the development of the eMPF Platform. Members of the Working Group comprise representatives of the Office of Government Chief Information Officer, the Labour Department, and 14 active trustees. A Regulatory Work Group was also set up by the MPFA to mainly focus on the legislative proposals.

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A BILL

To

Amend the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance (*MPFSO*) and its subsidiary legislation to provide for a common electronic system for administering and implementing registered provident fund schemes; to amend the provision of the MPFSO that provides for the appointment of the deputy chairperson of the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Authority; to make related amendments; and to provide for minor, miscellaneous or technical amendments to certain provisions of the MPFSO and its subsidiary legislation.

Enacted by the Legislative Council.

Part 1

Preliminary

1. Short title and commencement

- (1) This Ordinance may be cited as the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Amendment) Ordinance 2021.
- (2) Subject to subsection (3), this Ordinance comes into operation on the day on which it is published in the Gazette.
- (3) The following provisions come into operation on a day to be appointed by the Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury by notice published in the Gazette—
 - (a) sections 14, 15(2), 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 25, 40, 45, 48 (in so far as it relates to new Schedule 17), 52, 55, 57(1) and (2), 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 77, 78,

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Part 1 Clause 2

2

80, 83, 87(2), 88(2) and (3), 92, 94, 96, 100, 101(2), (3), (4), (6), (7), (9), (10), (11), (13), (14), (17) and (20) and 102; and

(b) sections 19 (in so far as it relates to new section 19S), 79, 84, 91, 93, 99 and 105.

2. Enactments amended

The enactments specified in Parts 2, 3 and 4 are amended as set out in those Parts.

Part 2

Amendments to Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance (Cap. 485)

3. Section 2 amended (interpretation)

(1) Section 2(1)—

Repeal the definition of service provider

Substitute

"service provider (服務提供者), in relation to a provident fund scheme—

- (a) means any of the following persons appointed or engaged by the trustee of the scheme to provide services for the purposes of the scheme—
 - (i) an investment manager;
 - (ii) a custodian of scheme assets;
 - (iii) any other person;
- (b) includes a person to whom the provision of those services is delegated by a person mentioned in paragraph (a)(i), (ii) or (iii); and
- (c) does not include—
 - (i) a person appointed or engaged as an auditor, solicitor, actuary or registered intermediary; or
 - (ii) the system operator of an electronic MPF system;".
- (2) Section 2(1), definition of *working day*, paragraph (b)—

 Repeal

Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Amendment) Bill 2021

Part 2 Clause 3

4

"within the meaning of section 71(2) of the Interpretation and General Clauses Ordinance (Cap. 1)"

Substitute

"as defined by section 71(2) of Cap. 1".

(3) Section 2(1), before the definition of accrued benefits—

Add

- "2021 Amendment Ordinance (《2021 年修訂條例》) means the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Amendment) Ordinance 2021 (of 2021);".
- (4) Section 2(1)—

Add in alphabetical order

- "Cap. 1 (《第 1 章》) means the Interpretation and General Clauses Ordinance (Cap. 1);
- electronic MPF system (電子強積金系統) means an electronic system designated under section 19I(1);
- offering document (要約文件) has the meaning given by section 2 of the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (General) Regulation (Cap. 485 sub. leg. A);
- operating rules (運作守則) means the rules referred to in section 19K(2)(a);
- pre-existing scheme (既有計劃) has the meaning given by section 19M(4);

scheme administration function (計劃管理職能)—

- (a) means a function of an approved trustee of a registered scheme with respect to the administration of the scheme; and
- (b) includes—
 - (i) any such function that is conferred or imposed under this Ordinance; and

scheme administration service (計劃管理服務) means any service or facility provided for the administration of a registered scheme;

Secretary (局長) means the Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury;

section 19N notice (第 19N 條公告) means a notice published under section 19N;

specified entity (指明實體) means—

- (a) the eMPF Platform Company Limited; or
- (b) a wholly owned subsidiary established under section 6DA for the purpose mentioned in section 6DA(b) (whether or not it is also established for the purpose mentioned in section 6DA(a));

system operator (系統營運者)—see section 19I(2);".

(5) After section 2(3)—

Add

- "(4) Subsection (5) applies if—
 - (a) a provision of this Ordinance requires any document or information to be provided or given (however described) in a form specified or approved by the Authority, or in any other form provided by this Ordinance; and
 - (b) because of Part 3B, the document or information is to be provided or given (however described) by means of an electronic MPF system.
- (5) The requirement referred to in subsection (4)(a) is complied with if the document or information is provided or given (however described) in the form specified by the

Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Amendment) Bill 2021

Part 2 Clause 4

6

system operator of the electronic MPF system for the purposes of Part 3B.".

4. Section 6 amended (establishment of Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Authority)

(1) After section 6(2)(c)—

Add

- "(ca) may, for the purpose of enabling a specified entity to perform any of its functions under section 6EA—
 - (i) receive monies from or on behalf of a specified entity; and
 - (ii) provide monies to, or hold or expend monies for, the entity; and".
- (2) After section 6(3)—

Add

"(4) The receipts of the Authority, and those of its wholly owned subsidiaries, are not subject to taxation under the Inland Revenue Ordinance (Cap. 112)."

5. Section 6C amended (chairperson and deputy chairperson of the Authority)

(1) Section 6C—

Repeal subsection (2)

Substitute

- "(2) The Chief Executive may appoint one of the directors to be the deputy chairperson of the Authority.".
- (2) Section 6C(3), after "chairperson"—

Add

"or deputy chairperson".

6. Section 6DA amended (Authority may establish wholly owned subsidiary)

Section 6DA—

Repeal

everything after "subsidiary"

Substitute

"for any of the following purposes-

- (a) facilitating the performance of the Authority's functions;
- (b) administering and operating an electronic system, and providing scheme administration services for approved trustees, for the purposes of Part 3B.".

7. Section 6E amended (functions of Authority)

After section 6E(1)(eb)—

Add

- "(ec) to oversee the operation of an electronic MPF system, including—
 - (i) approving rules as described in section 19K(2)(a);
 - (ii) giving to the system operator and approved trustees directions or instructions the Authority considers appropriate for safeguarding the integrity and stability of the system; and
 - (iii) monitoring the compliance with the operating rules and the directions and instructions mentioned in subparagraph (ii) by the system operator;
- (ed) to supervise the performance by a specified entity of any of the functions assigned, conferred or imposed under section 6EA(1)(d) and (2) to the entity;

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Part 2 Clause 8

8

(ee) to enhance the understanding and knowledge of the members of the public of the features, objectives, operations and investments of registered schemes;".

8. Section 6EA added

After section 6E—

Add

"6EA. Functions of specified entity

- (1) The functions of a specified entity are as follows—
 - to assist the Authority in performing the Authority's functions, including performing any functions of the Authority delegated to the specified entity under section 6F(2);
 - (b) if an electronic system administered and operated by the specified entity is designated under section 19I(1), to perform the functions of the system operator of the system;
 - (c) to perform any particular function assigned to the specified entity under subsection (2);
 - (d) to perform any other functions conferred or imposed on the specified entity under this Ordinance or any other enactment.
- (2) The Financial Secretary may assign any particular function to a specified entity (whether or not as the system operator of an electronic MPF system) if the Financial Secretary is satisfied that it is appropriate and in the public interest for the specified entity to perform the function.
- (3) A specified entity may—
 - (a) for the purpose of performing any of its functions—

- (i) employ or engage any person to assist the specified entity in performing the function;
- (ii) establish and maintain any general or special reserve fund, carry to the credit of the fund any sums that the specified entity considers appropriate and make any disbursement that the entity considers appropriate from the fund;
- (iii) borrow or otherwise raise money;
- (iv) receive grants from the Government;
- (b) establish an electronic system for the purposes of Part 3B;
- (c) charge any fee for providing any service or facility under this Ordinance or any other enactment;
- (d) seek reimbursement from persons who use the service or facility mentioned in paragraph (c);
- (e) invest, in the way approved by the Financial Secretary, any money of the specified entity that is not immediately required; and
- (f) do anything that is necessary for or expedient to the performance of any of the functions of the specified entity.".

9. Section 6F substituted

Section 6F—

Repeal the section

Substitute

"6F. Authority may delegate functions and authorize subdelegation of functions

Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Amendment) Bill 2021

- (1) The Authority may in writing delegate any of its functions, other than a specified function, to—
 - (a) a committee established under section 6D;
 - (b) a wholly owned subsidiary that is not a specified entity; or
 - (c) a designated person.
- (2) The Authority may in writing delegate to a specified entity any of its functions, other than—
 - (a) a specified function; and
 - (b) a function under section 6E(1)(a), (b), (c), (da), (e), (ec), (ed) or (f).
- (3) When the Authority delegates a function under subsection (1) or (2), the Authority may authorize (with or without conditions) the delegate to subdelegate the function.
- (4) Schedule 1B has effect in relation to a delegation or subdelegation under this section.
- (5) In this section—

designated person (指定人士) means—

- (a) a director or employee of the Authority; or
- (b) a person of a class prescribed by the regulations;

specified function (指明職能) means—

- (a) the power of the Authority under this section; or
- (b) the power of the Authority under section 6DA.".

10. Section 6G amended (power to appoint staff and consultants)

(1) Section 6G, heading—

Repeal

"appoint staff and consultants"

Substitute

"employ staff and engage consultants and agents, etc.".

(2) Section 6G(4)—

Repeal

everything after "may"

Substitute

٠٠___

- (a) engage consultants for the purpose of obtaining expert advice; and
- (b) engage consultants, advisers and agents to assist the Authority in performing the Authority's functions.".

11. Section 6KA amended (designation of electronic system by Authority)

Section 6KA(1), after "Ordinance"—

Add

"(other than Part 3B)".

12. Section 6PA added

After section 6P-

Add

- "6PA. Power of Director of Audit to examine Authority's or wholly owned subsidiary's documents etc.
 - (1) The Director of Audit may, for any financial year of the Authority or a wholly owned subsidiary (*specified body*), conduct an examination into the economy, efficiency and

Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Amendment) Bill 2021

Part 2 Clause 13

12

- effectiveness with which the specified body has used the body's resources in performing the functions of the body.
- (2) For the purpose of conducting the examination, the Director of Audit may, at any reasonable time—
 - have full and free access to any books, accounts, vouchers, records or documents in the custody or under the control of the specified body;
 - (b) make a copy of the whole or any part of those books, accounts, vouchers, records or documents; and
 - (c) require a person who holds or is accountable for those books, accounts, vouchers, records or documents to give any information or explanation that the Director of Audit considers necessary.
- (3) The Director of Audit may report to the President of the Legislative Council the results of the examination.
- (4) Subsection (1) does not empower the Director of Audit to question the merits of the policy objectives of the specified body.".

13. Section 7AA amended (employer required to pay contributions to Authority where relevant employee not member of registered scheme)

(1) Section 7AA—

Repeal subsection (12)

Substitute

- "(12) If the contribution day as determined under subsection (11) for the purposes of subsection (7) is a day specified in subsection (12A) (*excluded day*), the contribution day is to be the next following day that is not an excluded day.
- (12A) The day specified for subsection (12) is—

- (a) a Saturday;
- (b) a public holiday;
- (c) a gale warning day or black rainstorm warning day as defined by section 71(2) of Cap. 1; or
- (d) subject to subsection (12B)—a day on which the electronic MPF system (or any part of it) is suspended under section 19J or 19L(1)(a) or (b).
- (12B) Subsection (12A)(d) does not apply to a contribution required to be made under this section unless the suspension affects the making of the contribution.".
- (2) Section 7AA(14)(b)—

Repeal

"or".

(3) Section 7AA(14)(c)—

Repeal

"the Interpretation and General Clauses Ordinance (Cap. 1)."

Substitute

"Cap. 1; or".

(4) After section 7AA(14)(c)—

Add

- "(d) a day on which the electronic MPF system (or any part of it) is suspended under section 19J or 19L(1)(a) or (b).".
- (5) Section 7AA(14), Chinese text—

Repeal

"施行".

14. Section 7AD substituted

Section 7AD—

Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Amendment) Bill 2021

Part 2 Clause 15

14

Repeal the section

Substitute

"7AD. Approved trustee's duties with regard to contributions received from Authority

- (1) This section applies if a contribution paid to the Authority in respect of a relevant employee under section 7AA is paid under section 7AC to the approved trustee of a registered scheme.
- (2) On receiving the contribution, the approved trustee of the registered scheme must take actions reasonably required by the Authority with regard to the contribution.".

15. Section 18 amended (recovery of arrears and contribution surcharges)

(1) Section 18(3)—

Repeal

everything after "to the Authority"

Substitute

"____

- (a) any arrears; and
- (b) any contribution surcharge payable under subsection (2) in respect of the arrears.".
- (2) Section 18(6)—

Repeal

everything after "under subsection (5),"

Substitute

"the approved trustee of the registered scheme must take actions reasonably required by the Authority with regard to the payment.".

(3) Section 18(6A)(a)—

Repeal

everything after "by them"

Substitute

": or".

16. Section 19B amended (Authority may pay special contributions into accounts of scheme members)

(1) Section 19B(2)(a)—

Repeal

"; and"

Substitute a full stop.

(2) Section 19B(2)—

Repeal paragraph (b).

(3) Section 19B(4)(a)—

Repeal

"; and"

Substitute a full stop.

(4) Section 19B(4)—

Repeal paragraph (b).

(5) Section 19B(5)(a)—

Repeal

"; and"

Substitute a full stop.

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Part 2 Clause 17

16

6) Section 19B(5)—

Repeal paragraph (b).

17. Section 19C amended (Authority may require information or documents necessary for paying special contributions)

Section 19C(1)—

Repeal paragraph (a).

- 18. Section 19E amended (Authority may recover special contributions that should not have been paid)
 - (1) Section 19E(1)(a)—

Repeal

": and"

Substitute a full stop.

(2) Section 19E(1)—

Repeal paragraph (b).

(3) Section 19E(2)(a)—

Repeal

"; and"

Substitute a full stop.

(4) Section 19E(2)—

Repeal paragraph (b).

(5) Section 19E(3)(a)—

Repeal

"; and"

Substitute a full stop.

(6) Section 19E(3)—

Repeal paragraph (b).

(7) Section 19E(4)(a)—

Repeal

"; and"

Substitute a full stop.

(8) Section 19E(4)—

Repeal paragraph (b).

19. Part 3B added

After Part 3A-

Add

"Part 3B

Electronic MPF System

Division 1—Designation of Electronic MPF System

19I. Designation of electronic MPF system by Secretary

- (1) The Secretary may, by notice published in the Gazette, designate an electronic system administered and operated by a specified entity—
 - (a) to provide any services and facilities to facilitate approved trustees of registered schemes in performing their scheme administration functions; and
 - (b) to perform any other functions specified in Schedule 12.
- (2) The specified entity that administers and operates an electronic system designated under subsection (1) is the system operator of the system.

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- (3) An electronic system designated under subsection (1) is to be administered and operated subject to conditions the Secretary imposes with respect to the administration and operation of the system.
- (4) As soon as practicable after a notice is published under subsection (1), the Authority must publish information about the designation, including the conditions imposed by the Secretary (if any), in the way the Authority considers appropriate.

Division 2—Suspension of Electronic MPF System on Authority's Direction

19J. Suspension of electronic MPF system on direction of Authority

- (1) If the Authority reasonably considers it necessary to do so, the Authority may in writing direct the system operator of an electronic MPF system to suspend (in accordance with the direction) the system or any part of it from being operated or used for any purpose relating to the designation under section 19I(1).
- (2) The system operator must comply with the direction given under this section by the Authority.
- (3) A suspension under this section—
 - (a) may take effect in relation to a person who uses, or who is required under section 19M to use, the electronic MPF system;
 - (b) may take effect-
 - (i) for a period, or until the occurrence of an event, determined by the Authority; or
 - (ii) until further notice by the Authority; and

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- (c) may take effect subject to any condition the Authority considers appropriate.
- (4) Information about the suspension—
 - (a) must be published by the Authority or the system operator, or both, as soon as practicable after a direction is given under subsection (1) to the system operator; and
 - (b) must be published in the way the Authority considers appropriate.

Division 3—System Operator

19K. General duties of system operator

- (1) The system operator of an electronic MPF system must—
 - (a) administer and operate the system in a proper manner; and
 - (b) provide scheme administration services to facilitate approved trustees of registered schemes in performing their scheme administration functions.
- (2) The system operator must ensure that—
 - (a) there are in place rules, made by the system operator and approved by the Authority, governing the administration and operation of the electronic MPF system and a suspension of the system under section 19L(1)(a) or (b) (operating rules);
 - (b) the electronic MPF system is administered and operated in a safe and efficient manner calculated to minimize the likelihood of any foreseeable disruption to the functioning of the system;
 - (c) there are in place adequate arrangements to monitor and ensure compliance with the operating rules,

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- including arrangements regarding the resources available to the system operator; and
- (d) there are available to the electronic MPF system financial resources appropriate for the performance of the functions of the system.
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2)(b), regard must be had in particular to the following matters or aspects in determining whether an electronic MPF system is administered and operated in a safe manner—
 - (a) the reliability and robustness of the operation of the system;
 - (b) access control over the system;
 - (c) the integrity of, and access control over, the information held within the system;
 - (d) data protection and security;
 - (e) record keeping;
 - (f) the risk management and control procedures relating to the operation of the system;
 - (g) the soundness of the system;
 - (h) the services provided to the system by the infrastructure associated with the system;
 - (i) whether the system is administered and operated in accordance with the operating rules.
- (4) For the purposes of subsection (2)(b), regard must be had in particular to the following matters or aspects in determining whether an electronic MPF system is administered and operated in an efficient manner—
 - (a) the speed and efficiency with which scheme administration services are provided by the system;

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- (b) the overall costs of the maintenance and operation of the system.
- (5) To avoid doubt, the operating rules are not subsidiary legislation.

19L. Powers of system operator

- (1) The system operator of an electronic MPF system may exercise one or more of the following powers—
 - (a) suspend the operation or use of the electronic MPF system (or any part of it) for scheduled maintenance;
 - (b) suspend the operation or use of the electronic MPF system (or any part of it) because of unforeseen circumstances;
 - (c) employ or engage any person to assist the system operator in performing the operator's functions;
 - (d) charge any fee for providing any service or facility under this Ordinance or any other enactment in relation to the electronic MPF system, and seek reimbursement from any person who uses the service or facility;
 - (e) do anything that is necessary for or expedient to the performance of any of the functions of the system operator.
- (2) The power under subsection (1)(a) may not be exercised unless information about the suspension is published by the system operator in accordance with the operating rules before the suspension.
- (3) If a suspension is made under subsection (1)(b), the system operator must publish information about the suspension in accordance with the operating rules.

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(4) A suspension under subsection (1)(a) or (b) must be made in accordance with the operating rules.

Division 4—Mandatory Use of Electronic MPF System

19M. Mandatory use of electronic MPF system and scheme administration services provided by system operator

- (1) Subject to subsections (2) and (3), the approved trustee of a registered scheme must use the following system and services that are made available to the approved trustee to perform their scheme administration functions—
 - (a) the electronic MPF system; and
 - (b) the scheme administration services provided by the system operator of the system.
- (2) For a pre-existing scheme, subsection (1)—
 - (a) begins to apply on the material day to the approved trustee of the scheme with respect to a function of the trustee that is not a specific function; and
 - (b) begins to apply on the specified day to the approved trustee of the scheme with respect to a specific function of the trustee.
- (3) For a newly registered scheme, subsection (1) begins to apply on the specified day to the approved trustee of the scheme with respect to a specific function of the trustee.
- (4) In this section—
- material day (關鍵日), in relation to a pre-existing scheme, means the day specified under section 19N(1) for the scheme;

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- newly registered scheme (新註冊計劃) means a scheme that is registered under section 21 or 21A on or after the date on which Schedule 17 takes effect;
- pre-existing scheme (既有計劃) means a registered scheme that is not a newly registered scheme;
- specific function (特定職能) means a function of the approved trustee of a registered scheme described in section 153 of the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (General) Regulation (Cap. 485 sub. leg. A) as in force immediately before the commencement of this section:
- specified day (指明日) means the day on which section 79 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance comes into operation.
- 19N. Secretary to specify day on which approved trustee of preexisting scheme must begin to use electronic MPF system to perform scheme administration functions (other than specific function)
 - (1) The Secretary may, by notice published in the Gazette, specify a day for a pre-existing scheme for the purposes of section 19M(2)(a).
 - (2) Different days may be specified under subsection (1) for different pre-existing schemes.

190. Authority's duty to publish relevant requirement

- (1) As soon as practicable after a notice is published in the Gazette under section 19N(1) for a pre-existing scheme, the Authority must publish information about the relevant requirement for the scheme, including the day on which the requirement is to take effect, in the way the Authority considers appropriate.
- (2) In this section—

relevant requirement (相關規定), in relation to a pre-existing scheme, means the requirement that the approved trustee of the scheme must comply with section 19M(1) with respect to the scheme administration functions (other than a specific function) of the approved trustee;

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specific function (特定職能) has the meaning given by section 19M(4).

Division 5—Duties of Approved Trustees

19P. What approved trustees should do in relation to implementation of electronic MPF system etc.

- (1) An approved trustee of a registered scheme must have in place effective plans, procedures and systems for enabling or facilitating—
 - (a) the proper and efficient implementation of an electronic MPF system; and
 - (b) the effective and efficient provision of scheme administration services by the system operator of the system.
- (2) An approved trustee of a registered scheme must take—
 - (a) actions that are reasonably required for any of the purposes mentioned in subsection (1); and
 - (b) other actions required by the Authority under subsection (3).
- (3) The Authority may, by written notice given to an approved trustee of a registered scheme, require the approved trustee to take any action the Authority considers necessary for any of the purposes mentioned in subsection (1).

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19Q. Notice to be given to certain persons in relation to section 19N notice

- (1) As soon as practicable after a section 19N notice is published in the Gazette, the approved trustee concerned must notify in writing each of the persons mentioned in subsection (2) of the following matters—
 - (a) the publication of the notice;
 - (b) the date from which the trustee must comply with the requirement under section 19M(1); and
 - (c) the matters and activities that are to be conducted by the electronic MPF system.
- (2) The persons are—
 - (a) a participating employer of the registered scheme; and
 - (b) a member of the scheme.

Division 6—Collection and Use of Certain Information

19R. Collection of certain information by system operator

- (1) Subject to subsection (2), the system operator of an electronic MPF system may, by written notice given to an approved trustee of a registered scheme, require the approved trustee to provide, in the way specified by the system operator, any information regarding the registered scheme—
 - (a) that is in the trustee's possession or under the trustee's control; and
 - (b) that is reasonably required by the system operator for performing any of the system operator's functions under section 19K(1) or 19S.

(2) The system operator must specify in the notice the information that is required to be provided by the approved trustee.

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- (3) An approved trustee of a registered scheme must comply with a requirement set out in the notice given to the approved trustee under subsection (1) within the period specified in the notice.
- (4) The system operator may use the information obtained under this section only for performing the system operator's functions.

19S. Maintenance of register by system operator

- (1) The system operator of an electronic MPF system must maintain a register of members of registered schemes (*central register*) for the purpose of enabling a person who makes a request under this section to ascertain in accordance with this section any information mentioned in subsection (3).
- (2) The central register must be maintained in the form specified by the Authority.
- (3) The central register must contain the following information with respect to each member of a registered scheme—
 - (a) the member's name;
 - (b) the member's Hong Kong Identity Card number or travel document number;
 - (c) the name of each registered scheme that the member is under (*specified scheme*) and the particulars of each account established and maintained by the member under each specified scheme;

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- information contained in the central register that related

- (d) the name of the approved trustee of each specified scheme;
- (e) the amount of the accrued benefits held by the member in each account mentioned in paragraph (c);
- (f) any other information of or relating to the member or the account mentioned in paragraph (c) that the Authority considers appropriate to be contained in the central register.
- (4) A person may request the system operator to provide any information contained in the central register.
- (5) A request under subsection (4)—
 - (a) must be made in writing; and
 - (b) must be sent to the system operator in the form specified by the system operator.
- (6) Subject to subsections (7) and (8), the system operator must, on receiving a request made by a person under subsection (4), provide to the person any information contained in the central register that relates to the person.
- (7) If the person who makes the request is an authorized representative of another person, the system operator must provide to the authorized representative any information contained in the central register that relates to that other person.
- (8) If the person who makes the request is—
 - (a) a person entitled in priority to the administration of a deceased person's estate (*entitled person*); or
 - (b) the personal representative of a deceased person, the system operator must provide to the entitled person or the personal representative (as the case requires) any

information contained in the central register that relates to the deceased person.

Division 7—Regulation of Fees relating to Scheme Administration

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Subdivision 1—Preliminary

19T. Interpretation

(1) In this Division and Schedules 13, 14, 15 and 16—

corresponding period (相應期間), in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme, means the financial period of the constituent fund that coincides (whether wholly or partly) with a financial period of the registered scheme;

FER means the fund expense ratio;

financial period (財政期), in relation to a registered scheme, has the same meaning as in section 79 of the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (General) Regulation (Cap. 485 sub. leg. A);

inception date (成立日), in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme, means the first day on which the constituent fund is made available to members of the registered scheme for investment purpose;

new constituent fund (新成分基金) means a constituent fund of a registered scheme the inception date of which is on or after the date on which section 79 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance comes into operation;

reference rate (參考行政費率)—see section 19X;

reference ratio (參考開支比率)—see section 19W;

relevant rate of administration fee (相關行政費率) means—

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- (a) the relevant rate of administration fee determined under section 2 or 4 of Schedule 14 for a constituent fund of a registered scheme; or
- (b) the relevant rate of administration fee determined under section 19ZB for a constituent fund of a registered scheme;

second related financial period (第二相關財政期), in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme, means the financial period of the registered scheme that is immediately after the financial period covering the inception date of the constituent fund.

- (2) A constituent fund of a registered scheme begins to exist on the inception date.
- (3) If the units of a constituent fund of a registered scheme are divided into more than one class (*fund class*), this Division and Schedules 13, 14, 15 and 16 apply to a fund class of the constituent fund as if the fund class were a constituent fund of the registered scheme.

Subdivision 2—Approved Trustee Not to Charge More Than Amount Payable to System Operator

- 19U. Approved trustee may charge fee for use of electronic MPF system and certain other services but must not charge more than amount payable to system operator
 - (1) The approved trustee of a registered scheme may charge to a constituent fund of a registered scheme any amount payable, in relation to the constituent fund, by the approved trustee to the system operator of an electronic MPF system for the use of the system (*use*) or the provision to the trustee of any scheme administration services (*provision*), or both.

(2) However, the aggregate amount that may be charged under subsection (1) in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme for a prescribed period relating to the fund must not exceed the total amount payable, in relation to the fund, by the approved trustee to the system operator for the use and provision for that period.

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- (3) For a constituent fund of a registered scheme, each of the following periods is a prescribed period relating to the fund—
 - (a) the period that begins on the material day and ends on the last day of the financial period of the registered scheme that covers the material day;
 - (b) a financial period of the registered scheme that begins after the material day.
- (4) In this section—

material day (關鍵日), in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme—

- (a) if the constituent fund is not a new constituent fund, means the day appointed under section 19ZE(1)(a) for the constituent fund; and
- (b) if the constituent fund is a new constituent fund, means the inception date of the constituent fund.

Subdivision 3—Reference Ratio and Reference Rate

- 19V. Approved trustee's duty to submit reference ratio and relevant rate of administration fee for constituent fund other than capital preservation fund
 - (1) This section applies to a constituent fund of a registered scheme that is not a capital preservation fund.

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- (2) The approved trustee of the registered scheme must, before the end of the specified 12-month period—
 - (a) determine—
 - (i) the reference ratio for the constituent fund; and
 - (ii) the relevant rate of administration fee for the fund;
 - (b) cause the reference ratio so determined to be audited by the auditor of the registered scheme; and
 - (c) submit to the Authority—
 - (i) the audited reference ratio; and
 - (ii) the relevant rate of administration fee.
- (3) The approved trustee of a registered scheme is not required to comply with subsection (2)(a)(ii) and (c)(ii) if the relevant rate of administration fee is determined under section 19ZB for the constituent fund.
- (4) In this section—

specified 12-month period (指明 12 個月期間)—

- (a) in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme to which section 19W(2) applies, means the 12-month period that begins immediately after 31 December 2021; and
- (b) in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme to which section 19W(3) applies—
 - (i) if the constituent fund is not a new constituent fund, means whichever of the following periods ends later—
 - (A) the 12-month period that begins immediately after 31 December 2021;

- (B) the 12-month period that begins immediately after the second related financial period; and
- (ii) if the constituent fund is a new constituent fund, means the 12-month period that begins immediately after the second related financial period.

19W. How to determine reference ratio for constituent fund

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- (1) This section applies for the purpose of determining the reference ratio for a constituent fund of a registered scheme under section 19V.
- (2) If—
 - (a) a financial period of a constituent fund of a registered scheme ends before 31 December 2020 (*specified date*); and
 - (b) the constituent fund is in existence on the specified date,

the reference ratio for the constituent fund is the FER determined, in accordance with Schedule 13, for the corresponding period of the constituent fund that coincides with the financial period of the registered scheme covering the specified date.

- (3) In any other case, the reference ratio for the constituent fund is the FER determined, in accordance with Schedule 13, for the corresponding period of the constituent fund that coincides with the second related financial period.
- (4) For the purpose of determining the FER for the corresponding period mentioned in subsection (2) or (3) (specified corresponding period)—

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- (a) a reference in section 1 of Schedule 13 to a prescribed period is a reference to the financial period of the registered scheme to which the specified corresponding period relates; and
- (b) a reference in that Schedule to the relevant corresponding period is a reference to the specified corresponding period.

19X. How to determine reference rate for constituent fund

- (1) This section applies for the purpose of determining the reference rate for a constituent fund of a registered scheme.
- (2) For a constituent fund of a registered scheme to which section 19W(2) applies, the reference rate for the constituent fund is the relevant rate of administration fee determined under Part 1 of Schedule 14 for the fund.
- (3) For a constituent fund of a registered scheme to which section 19W(3) applies, the reference rate for the constituent fund is the relevant rate of administration fee determined under Part 2 of Schedule 14 for the fund.
- (4) Despite subsections (2) and (3), if the relevant rate of administration fee for a constituent fund of a registered scheme is determined under section 19ZB, the reference rate for the constituent fund is the rate determined under that section for the fund.

Subdivision 4—Approved Trustee's Duties in relation to FER for Relevant Corresponding Period of Constituent Fund

19Y. Approved trustee's duty to determine FER for relevant

corresponding period of constituent fund

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- (1) This section applies to a constituent fund of a registered scheme.
- (2) The approved trustee of the registered scheme must, before the deadline for each prescribed period—
 - (a) determine, in accordance with Schedule 13, the FER for the relevant corresponding period of the constituent fund:
 - (b) cause the FER so determined to be audited by the auditor of the registered scheme; and
 - (c) submit the audited FER to the Authority.
- (3) In this section—

deadline (最後期限), in relation to a prescribed period relating to a constituent fund, means the end of the 6-month period that begins immediately after the prescribed period;

material day (關鍵日)—

- (a) in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme that is not a new constituent fund, means the day appointed under section 19ZE(1)(b) for the constituent fund; and
- (b) in relation to a new constituent fund, means the day immediately after the second related financial period;

prescribed period (訂明期間), in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme, means each of the following

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- (a) the period that begins on the material day and ends on the last day of the financial period of the registered scheme that covers the material day;
- (b) a financial period of the registered scheme that begins after the material day;

relevant corresponding period (相關相應期間), in relation to a prescribed period relating to a constituent fund of a registered scheme—

- (a) if the prescribed period is a financial period of the registered scheme, means the corresponding period, or the part of the corresponding period, of the constituent fund that coincides with the financial period of the registered scheme; and
- (b) in any other case, means the corresponding period, or the part of the corresponding period, of the constituent fund that coincides with the part of the scheme's financial period that is the prescribed period.

19Z. Approved trustee's duty to determine permitted percentage for constituent fund other than capital preservation fund

- (1) This section applies to a constituent fund of a registered scheme that is not a capital preservation fund.
- (2) The approved trustee of the registered scheme must, before the deadline for each prescribed period—
 - (a) determine, in accordance with Schedule 15, the percentage permitted for the relevant corresponding period of the constituent fund; and

- (b) submit the percentage so determined to the Authority.
- (3) The submission under subsection (2)(b) must also specify—

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- (a) whether the FER for the relevant corresponding period of the constituent fund (*relevant FER*) exceeds the permitted percentage; and
- (b) (if the relevant FER exceeds the permitted percentage) the amount calculated in accordance with Schedule 16.
- (4) In this section—

deadline (最後期限), in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme and a prescribed period relating to the constituent fund, means the end of the 6-month period that begins immediately after the prescribed period;

material day (關鍵日)—

- (a) in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme that is not a new constituent fund, means the day appointed under section 19ZE(1)(c) for the constituent fund; and
- (b) in relation to a new constituent fund, means the day immediately after the second related financial period;
- permitted percentage (獲准許百分比) means the percentage determined under subsection (2)(a);
- prescribed period (訂明期間), in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme, means each of the following periods during which the constituent fund of the registered scheme is in existence (whether at all times or any time)—

- (a) the period that begins on the material day and ends on the last day of the financial period of the registered scheme that covers the material day:
- (b) a financial period of the registered scheme that begins after the material day;

relevant corresponding period (相關相應期間), in relation to a prescribed period relating to a constituent fund of a registered scheme—

- (a) if the prescribed period is a financial period of the registered scheme, means the corresponding period, or the part of the corresponding period, of the constituent fund that coincides with the financial period of the registered scheme; and
- (b) in any other case, means the corresponding period, or the part of the corresponding period, of the constituent fund that coincides with the part of the scheme's financial period that is the prescribed period.

19ZA. Approved trustee's duty to pay excess into relevant constituent fund

- (1) This section applies to a constituent fund of a registered scheme to which section 19Z applies if, in relation to a prescribed period to which the constituent fund relates, the FER for the relevant corresponding period of the constituent fund exceeds the permitted percentage (as defined by section 19Z(4)).
- (2) Within 10 specified working days after the deadline, the approved trustee of the registered scheme must pay the amount calculated in accordance with Schedule 16 (*determined amount*) into the constituent fund as income of the fund.

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- (3) If the approval granted in respect of the constituent fund under section 21BB is cancelled before the approved trustee of the registered scheme has discharged the duty under subsection (2) in relation to the fund, the approved trustee must pay the determined amount into the registered scheme as income of the scheme.
- (4) In this section—

deadline (最後期限) has the meaning given by section 19Z(4);

prescribed period (訂明期間) has the meaning given by section 19Z(4);

relevant corresponding period (相關相應期間) has the meaning given by section 19Z(4);

specified working day (指明工作日) means a day other than any of the following days—

- (a) a Saturday;
- (b) a public holiday;
- (c) a gale warning day or black rainstorm warning day as defined by section 71(2) of Cap. 1.

Subdivision 5—Powers of Authority to Determine Relevant Rate of Administration Fee and Require Approved Trustee to Determine FER for Specified Period of Constituent Fund

19ZB. Power of Authority to determine relevant rate of administration fee for constituent fund

(1) Subject to subsection (2), the Authority may determine, in the way the Authority considers appropriate, the relevant rate of administration fee for a constituent fund of a registered scheme.

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- 2) The Authority may exercise the power mentioned in subsection (1) in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme, if the Authority is satisfied that—
 - (a) for the purpose of determining the relevant rate of administration fee under Schedule 14 for the constituent fund, the annual rate of the administration fee (or equivalent) of the constituent fund is not readily ascertainable by reference to the offering document of the registered scheme; and
 - (b) the exercise of the power is justified.
- (3) In determining the relevant rate of administration fee for a constituent fund of a registered scheme under this section, regard must be had to the guidelines.

19ZC. Power of Authority to require approved trustee to determine FER for specified period of constituent fund

- (1) This section applies to a constituent fund of a registered scheme in relation to a financial period of the registered scheme.
- (2) If the Authority reasonably considers it necessary to do so, the Authority may require, by written notice, the approved trustee of the registered scheme to determine the FER for the corresponding period, or the part of the corresponding period, of a constituent fund of the registered scheme that coincides with the financial period of the scheme.
- (3) The approved trustee of the registered scheme must, before the end of the 6-month period after the date of the notice given to the approved trustee under subsection (2)—

- (a) determine, in accordance with Schedule 13, the FER for the period specified in the notice (*specified period*);
- (b) cause the FER so determined to be audited by the auditor of the registered scheme; and
- (c) submit the audited FER to the Authority.
- (4) For the purposes of subsection (3)(a)—

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- (a) a reference in section 1 of Schedule 13 to a prescribed period is a reference to the financial period of the registered scheme, or the part of the financial period of the scheme, as the case requires, to which the specified period relates; and
- (b) a reference in that Schedule to the relevant corresponding period is a reference to the specified period.

Subdivision 6—Authority's Duties to Publish Specified Information and Fee Level Charged by System Operator of Electronic MPF System

19ZD. Authority's duties to publish specified information and general fee level charged by system operator

- (1) As soon as practicable after having received any specified information in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme from the approved trustee of the registered scheme, the Authority must publish, in the manner the Authority considers appropriate, the information.
- (2) The Authority is not required to comply with subsection (1) in relation to the information described in paragraph (b) of the definition of *specified information* in subsection (5) if—

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- (a) the information is received by the Authority after the Authority has determined the relevant rate of administration fee for the constituent fund; or
- (b) after having received the information from the approved trustee of the registered scheme, the Authority decides to exercise the power under section 19ZB in relation to the constituent fund.
- (3) The Authority must also publish, in the manner the Authority considers appropriate—
 - the relevant rate of administration fee determined under section 19ZB for a constituent fund of a registered scheme; and
 - (b) the general fee level charged by the system operator of an electronic MPF system for the use of the system or the provision by the system operator of any scheme administration services, or both.
- (4) The Authority must publish the information mentioned in subsection (3) as soon as practicable after the information is available.
- (5) In this section—

specified information (指明資料) means—

- (a) the audited reference ratio mentioned in section 19V(2)(c)(i);
- (b) the relevant rate of administration fee mentioned in section 19V(2)(c)(ii);
- (c) the audited FER mentioned in section 19Y(2)(c);
- (d) the percentage mentioned in section 19Z(2)(b); or
- (e) the audited FER mentioned in section 19ZC(3)(c).

Subdivision 7—Powers of Secretary

19ZE. Power of Secretary to appoint days for purposes of section 19U, 19Y and 19Z

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- (1) The Secretary may, by notice published in the Gazette, appoint a day for the purposes of paragraph (a) of the definition of *material day* in any of the following provisions—
 - (a) section 19U(4);
 - (b) section 19Y(3);
 - (c) section 19Z(4).
- (2) Different days may be appointed under subsection (1)(a),(b) and (c)—
 - (a) for different constituent funds of a registered scheme; and
 - (b) for constituent funds of different registered schemes.

19ZF. Power of Secretary to amend Schedules

The Secretary may, by notice published in the Gazette, amend Schedules 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16.

Division 8—Miscellaneous Provisions

19ZG. System operator to provide administrative support to Authority

(1) If the Authority so requires, the system operator of an electronic MPF system must provide administrative support to the Authority to assist the Authority in performing the Authority's functions.

- (2) The Authority may pay to the system operator an amount that, in the Authority's opinion, represents the expenditure or cost incurred, or likely to be incurred, by the system operator in providing the administrative support.
- (3) A payment under subsection (2) is to be paid from the MPFA Administration Account under section 6M.

19ZH. Mandatory use of electronic MPF system etc. does not prevent approved trustees from seeking remedies from system operator

The use by the approved trustee of a registered scheme of the electronic MPF system, or the scheme administration services provided by the system operator of the system, because of section 19M does not prevent the trustee from seeking any reasonable remedies from the system operator in respect of any liability of the trustee that is attributable to the system operator.".

20. Section 20B amended (revocation of approval of approved trustee)

Section 20B(1)(d)—

Repeal subparagraph (iv).

21. Section 30 amended (report of auditor)

Section 30(1A)—

Repeal

"34DC(1),".

22. Section 32 amended (investigation)

(1) Section 32(1)—

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Repeal

"The Authority may, by written notice served on the approved trustee of a registered scheme, notify that trustee that the Authority intends to investigate the matters specified in the notice on the ground that"

Substitute

"This section applies if".

(2) Section 32(1)(a)—

Repeal

"the scheme"

Substitute

"a registered scheme".

(3) Section 32(1)(b)—

Repeal

"scheme members"

Substitute

"the scheme members of a registered scheme".

(4) Section 32(1)(c)—

Repeal

"trustee"

Substitute

"approved trustee of a registered scheme".

(5) Section 32—

Repeal subsection (1A).

23. Section 33 amended (suspension and termination of approved trustee's administration of registered scheme)

(1) Section 33(1)(c)—

Repeal subparagraph (iii).

(2) Section 33(6)(c)—

Repeal subparagraph (iii).

24. Section 34DA amended (interpretation)

Section 34DA-

Repeal the definition of *out-of-pocket expenses* Substitute

"out-of-pocket expenses (實付開支)—

- (a) means any of the following charges, expenses and fees (however described)—
 - (i) auditor's fees for annual audit:
 - (ii) printing expenses and postage;
 - (iii) fund price publication expenses;
 - (iv) bank charges;
 - (v) governmental fees and charges (including stamp duties and licence fees);
 - (vi) other charges, expenses or fees that are properly incurred and permitted under this Ordinance or the governing rules; and
- (b) does not include fees payable to the system operator of an electronic MPF system under section 19U;".
- 25. Section 34DC amended (transfer of accrued benefits to an account within the same registered scheme)

Section 34DC(1)—

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Repeal

"then the approved trustee of the scheme must ensure that the transferred benefits"

Substitute

"the transferred benefits are to".

26. Section 34DD amended (control of payment for services relating to default investment strategy)

(1) Section 34DD(5), definition of *specified service provider*, paragraph (a)(iii)—

Repeal

"; or"

Substitute a semicolon.

(2) Section 34DD(5), definition of *specified service provider*, paragraph (b)—

Repeal the semicolon

Substitute

"; or".

(3) Section 34DD(5), definition of *specified service provider*, after paragraph (b)—

Add

- "(c) the system operator of an electronic MPF system;".
- (4) Section 34DD(5), definition of *underlying investment fund*—

Repeal paragraph (c)

Substitute

- "(c) a specified CIS;".
- (5) Section 34DD(5)—

Add in alphabetical order

"specified CIS (指明 CIS)—

- (a) means a collective investment scheme as defined by section 1(1) of Schedule 1 to the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (General) Regulation (Cap. 485 sub. leg. A); and
- (b) does not include such a scheme that is a REIT;".
- (6) After section 34DD(5)—

Add

- "(6) For the purposes of the definition of *specified CIS* in subsection (5), a REIT is a real estate investment trust with all of the following characteristics—
 - (a) does not engage in active trading of real estate;
 - (b) invests predominantly in real estate for generating recurrent rental income;
 - (c) the majority of its income derives from rentals of real estate;
 - (d) distributes a significant portion of its income to holders in the form of regular dividends or other distributions (however described);
 - (e) is listed on a stock exchange.".

27. Section 34DE amended (amendment of Schedules 10 and 11)

Section 34DE(1)—

Repeal

"The Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury"

Substitute

"The Secretary".

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28. Section 34ZN amended (annual fees)

After section 34ZN(5)—

Add

- "(5A) Subsection (5B) applies if—
 - (a) a person (*Party A*) is a subsidiary intermediary attached to another person who is a principal intermediary; and
 - (b) the registration of Party A as such a subsidiary intermediary is revoked under subsection (5) (subsection (5) revocation).
- (5B) The approval of the attachment of Party A to that other person is revoked at the time the subsection (5) revocation takes effect.".

29. Section 34ZO amended (annual return)

After section 34ZO(5)—

Add

- "(5A) Subsection (5B) applies if—
 - (a) a person (Party A) is a subsidiary intermediary attached to another person who is a principal intermediary; and
 - (b) the registration of Party A as such a subsidiary intermediary is revoked under subsection (5) (subsection (5) revocation).
- (5B) The approval of the attachment of Party A to that other person is revoked at the time the subsection (5) revocation takes effect.".

30. Section 34ZP amended (continuing training)

After section 34ZP(4)—

Add

- "(5) Subsection (6) applies if—
 - (a) an individual is a subsidiary intermediary attached to another person who is a principal intermediary;
 and
 - (b) the registration of the individual as such a subsidiary intermediary is revoked under subsection (4) (subsection (4) revocation).
- (6) The approval of the attachment of the individual to that other person is revoked at the time the subsection (4) revocation takes effect.".

31. Section 34ZW amended (Authority may make disciplinary order)

After section 34ZW(3)—

Add

- "(3A) Subsection (3B) applies if—
 - (a) a regulated person is a subsidiary intermediary attached to another person who is a principal intermediary; and
 - (b) the registration of the regulated person as such a subsidiary intermediary is revoked under subsection (3)(a)(i) (*subsection* (3) revocation).
- (3B) The approval of the attachment of the regulated person to that other person is revoked at the time the subsection (3) revocation takes effect.".
- 32. Section 34ZZJ amended (payment by Authority to industry regulator in relation to expenditure or cost for services)

Section 34ZZJ(1), Chinese text—

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Repeal

"根據本部提供服務或執行職能而招致或相當可能"

Substitute

"為(或相當可能因為)根據本部提供服務或執行職能而".

33. Section 41 amended (persons not to disclose certain information)

(1) Section 41(1)—

Repeal

"exercise or" (wherever appearing).

(2) After section 41(2)—

Add

- "(2A) Subsection (1) does not prevent the disclosure of, or the provision of access to, the information by a relevant person (*Party A*) if—
 - (a) the disclosure or the provision is made to another relevant person (*Party B*); and
 - (b) the information is, in the opinion of Party A, necessary for Party B's performance of functions under or for the purposes of this Ordinance.
- (2B) Subsection (1) does not prevent the disclosure of, or the provision of access to, the information by a prescribed person (*Party C*) if—
 - (a) the disclosure or the provision is made to another prescribed person (*Party D*); and
 - (b) the disclosure or the provision is, in the opinion of Party C, necessary—
 - (i) to assist Party C's performance of functions under or for the purposes of this Ordinance; or

- ii) to facilitate Party D's performance of functions under or for the purposes of this Ordinance.".
- (3) After section 41(3)—

Add

"(4) In this section—

prescribed person (訂明人士) means—

- (a) a specified entity;
- (b) a person employed or engaged under section 6EA(3)(a)(i) by a specified entity;
- (c) a person to whom a function of a specified entity is delegated or subdelegated; or
- (d) the Authority;

relevant person (相關人士) means—

- (a) the system operator of an electronic MPF system; or
- (b) the approved trustee of a registered scheme.".

34. Sections 41A and 41B added

After section 41—

Add

"41A. Supplementary provisions to section 41—disclosure by system operator to approved trustees

- (1) Subject to subsection (2), section 41(1) does not prevent the system operator of an electronic MPF system from—
 - (a) allowing the approved trustee of a registered scheme to have access to the information obtained by the system operator as described in that section; or

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- (b) otherwise disclosing the information to the approved trustee.
- (2) Subsection (1) applies only if—
 - (a) the information is to be disclosed by the approved trustee to a person located in a place outside Hong Kong;
 - (b) the person performs in that place functions that correspond to those of the Commissioner of Inland Revenue; and
 - (c) the disclosure by the trustee of the information to the person is for the purpose of complying with the trustee's reporting obligation under the taxation law of that place.

41B. Supplementary provisions to section 41—disclosure by persons other than Authority

- (1) Section 41(1) does not prevent a person (other than the Authority) who obtains information as described in that section from—
 - (a) disclosing the information for the purpose of any criminal proceedings in Hong Kong or an investigation conducted with a view to bringing any such proceedings;
 - (b) disclosing the information in connection with any civil proceedings to which the person is a party or with a view to bringing any such proceedings;
 - (c) disclosing the information for the purposes of sections 50B and 50C of the Inland Revenue Ordinance (Cap. 112); or
 - (d) disclosing the information for seeking advice from, or giving advice by, counsel or a solicitor or other

professional adviser acting or proposing to act in a professional capacity in connection with a matter arising under this Ordinance.

- (2) Section 41(1) does not prevent the system operator of an electronic MPF system from disclosing any information obtained by the system operator as described in that section as a summary compiled from information provided by persons in accordance with this Ordinance.
- (3) However, subsection (2) applies only if the summary is compiled so as to prevent the identities and businesses of those persons from being ascertained from the summary.
- (4) Section 41(1) does not prevent a wholly owned subsidiary from disclosing any information obtained by the subsidiary as described in that section if the disclosure is—
 - for the purpose of, or otherwise in connection with, an audit conducted, by the auditor of the subsidiary, for the subsidiary; or
 - (b) for the purpose of enabling the Director of Audit to perform, in relation to the Authority or the subsidiary, a function under section 6PA.
- (5) Any information disclosed under subsection (1)(c) may be used or disclosed only for the purposes mentioned in that subsection.".

35. Section 42 amended (Authority may disclose certain information despite section 41)

(1) Section 42(1), Chinese text—

Repeal paragraphs (b), (c) and (caa) Substitute Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Amendment) Bill 2021

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- "(b) 為了在香港進行的刑事法律程序,或為了以提起任何該等程序為出發點而進行的調查,而披露該等資料;
- (c) 在與管理局屬其中一方的民事法律程序相關的情况下,披露該等資料,或以提起任何該等程序為出發點而披露該等資料;
- (caa) 為以下目的而披露該等資料:向以專業身分行事或 擬以專業身分行事的大律師、律師或其他專業顧 問,就根據本條例引起的任何事宜徵詢意見,或由 該等大律師、律師或顧問就該等事宜提供意見;".
- (2) Section 42(1)(g)(iii)—

Repeal the full stop

Substitute a semicolon.

(3) After section 42(1)(g)—

Add

- "(h) disclose the information for the purpose of, or otherwise in connection with, an audit as required by section 6P;
- (i) disclose the information for the purpose of enabling the Director of Audit to perform, in relation to the Authority or a wholly owned subsidiary, a function under section 6PA.".
- (4) Section 42(9), Chinese text—

Repeal paragraph (d)

Substitute

"(d) 為以下目的而披露該等資料:向以專業身分行事或 擬以專業身分行事的大律師、律師或其他專業顧問,就根據本條例引起的任何事宜徵詢意見,或由 該等大律師、律師或顧問就該等事宜提供意見;".

36. Section 42AA amended (specified entity may disclose information obtained under Part 4A despite section 41)

(1) Section 42AA, heading—

Repeal

"Specified entity"

Substitute

"Insurance Authority, Monetary Authority and Securities and Futures Commission".

(2) Section 42AA(3), Chinese text—

Repeal paragraphs (b), (c) and (ca)

Substitute

- "(b) 為了在香港進行的刑事法律程序,或為了以提起任何該等程序為出發點而進行的調查,而披露該等資料;
- (c) 在與該實體屬其中一方的民事法律程序相關的情況 下,披露該等資料,或以提起任何該等程序為出發 點而披露該等資料;
- (ca) 為以下目的而披露該等資料:向以專業身分行事或 擬以專業身分行事的大律師、律師或其他專業顧 問,就根據本條例引起的任何事宜徵詢意見,或由 該等大律師、律師或顧問就該等事宜提供意見;".
- (3) Section 42AA(7), Chinese text—

Repeal paragraph (c)

Substitute

"(c) 為以下目的而披露該等資料:向以專業身分行事或 擬以專業身分行事的大律師、律師或其他專業顧 問,就根據本條例引起的任何事宜徵詢意見,或由 該等大律師、律師或顧問就該等事宜提供意見;". Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Amendment) Bill 2021

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37. Section 42AAB amended (administrator under Occupational Retirement Schemes Ordinance or approved trustee may disclose certain information despite section 41)

(1) Section 42AAB, heading—

Repeal

"Administrator under Occupational Retirement Schemes Ordinance or approved trustee"

Substitute

"Specified persons".

(2) Section 42AAB(1)—

Repeal

"an administrator as defined by section 2(1) of the Occupational Retirement Schemes Ordinance (Cap. 426), or an approved trustee of a registered scheme,"

Substitute

"a specified person".

(3) After section 42AAB(3)—

Add

"(4) In this section—

relevant employer (有關僱主) has the meaning given by section 2(1) of the Occupational Retirement Schemes Ordinance (Cap. 426);

specified person (指明人士) means—

- (a) an administrator as defined by section 2(1) of the Occupational Retirement Schemes Ordinance (Cap. 426);
- (b) an approved trustee of a registered scheme; or

(c) a relevant employer of an occupational retirement scheme.".

38. Section 42B amended (immunity)

(1) Section 42B(1)—

Repeal

", as the case may be,"

Substitute

"(as the case requires)".

(2) Section 42B(1), after "Ordinance"—

Add

"or any other enactment".

(3) Section 42B(1A)(a), after "subsidiary"—

Add

"(other than a specified entity)".

(4) Section 42B(1A)—

Repeal

", as the case may be,"

Substitute

"(as the case requires)".

(5) Section 42B(1A)—

Repeal

"section 6F(1)(b)"

Substitute

"section 6F".

(6) Section 42B(2)—

Repeal

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", as the case may be,"

Substitute

"(as the case requires)".

(7) After section 42B(3)—

Add

- "(4) No civil liability is incurred by—
 - (a) a specified entity; or
 - (b) a director or employee of the specified entity,

in respect of anything done, or omitted to be done, by the entity, director or employee (as the case requires) in good faith in the performance or purported performance of the functions mentioned in subsection (5).

- (5) The functions are—
 - (a) to provide (in the capacity of the system operator of an electronic MPF system) administrative support to the Authority under section 19ZG;
 - (b) to perform a function delegated under section 6F(2) by the Authority; and
 - (c) to comply with a direction or instruction given by the Authority to the specified entity (as the system operator of an electronic MPF system).
- (6) In subsection (5)(c), a reference to a direction or instruction includes a direction or instruction under section 6E(1)(ec)(ii)."
- 39. Section 43 amended (offence for unapproved person to carry on business as approved trustee, etc.)

After section 43(2)—

Add

"(2A) However, subsection (2) does not apply to the system operator of an electronic MPF system or a person engaged by the system operator for providing scheme administration services to approved trustees.".

40. Section 43BA amended (court may make certain orders in proceedings for offences under section 43B)

(1) Section 43BA—

Repeal subsection (7)

Substitute

- "(7) On receiving the contribution or surcharge paid to the approved trustee under subsection (6), the approved trustee must take actions reasonably required by the Authority with regard to the contribution or surcharge."
- (2) Section 43BA—

Repeal subsection (8).

41. Section 43E amended (offence to make false or misleading statement)

(1) Section 43E(1)—

Repeal

"the Authority, an approved trustee, a trustee of a relevant scheme or an auditor of an approved trustee or of a registered scheme"

Substitute

"a prescribed person".

(2) Section 43E(3), Chinese text, definition of 有關計劃—

Repeal the full stop

Substitute a semicolon.

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(3) Section 43E(3)—

Add in alphabetic order

"prescribed person (訂明人士) means—

- (a) the Authority;
- (b) a system operator of an electronic MPF system;
- (c) an approved trustee;
- (d) a trustee of a relevant scheme; or
- (e) an auditor of an approved trustee or of a registered scheme;".

42. Section 44B added

After section 44A—

Add

"44B. Defence for offence under section 43A(1) or (3)

- (1) It is a defence for a person charged with an offence under section 43A(1)(a) to establish that the payment was made only because of the failure of the system operator of the electronic MPF system to discharge the system operator's duties.
- (2) It is a defence for a person charged with an offence under section 43A(1)(b) to establish that the default was only because of the failure of the system operator of the electronic MPF system to discharge the system operator's duties.
- (3) It is a defence for a person charged with an offence under section 43A(3) to establish that the non-compliance was only because of the failure of the system operator of the electronic MPF system to discharge the system operator's duties.

- (4) A person charged with an offence under section 43A(1)(a) or (b) or (3) is taken to have established a matter that needs to be established for the purpose of the relevant defence if—
 - (a) there is sufficient evidence to raise an issue with respect to that matter; and
 - (b) the contrary is not proved by the prosecution beyond reasonable doubt.
- (5) In this section—
- default (欠付權益), in relation to a person charged with an offence under section 43A(1)(b), means a failure of the person to pay accrued benefits of a scheme member in accordance with an entitlement conferred by or under this Ordinance;
- non-compliance (違規), in relation to a person charged with an offence under section 43A(3), means a failure of the person to comply with a requirement of section 14(3);

relevant defence (相關免責辯護)—

- (a) in relation to an offence under section 43A(1)(a), means the defence under subsection (1);
- (b) in relation to an offence under section 43A(1)(b), means the defence under subsection (2); and
- (c) in relation to an offence under section 43A(3), means the defence under subsection (3).".
- 43. Section 45B amended (Authority may serve notice requiring payment of financial penalty in certain cases)

After section 45B(1)—

Add

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"(1A) However, subsection (1) does not apply if the failure occurs only because the system operator of an electronic MPF system fails to discharge the system operator's duties under this Ordinance.".

44. Section 48 amended (amendment of Schedules)

(1) Section 48, heading—

Repeal

"Amendment of"

Substitute

"Power of Chief Executive in Council to amend".

(2) Section 48(1)—

Repeal

"Schedules 1 to 8"

Substitute

"Schedules 1, 1B, 2, 3, 5, 5A, 6, 7, 8 and 17 (*specified schedules*)".

(3) Section 48(2)—

Repeal

"Schedules 1 to 8 shall be"

Substitute

"the specified schedules are".

45. Section 50 added

Before Schedule 1—

Add

"50. Transitional provisions for 2021 Amendment Ordinance

The transitional provisions specified in Schedule 17 have effect.".

46. Schedule 1A amended (provisions relating to Authority)

Schedule 1A-

Repeal

"[s. 6A"

Substitute

"[ss. 2 & 6A".

47. Schedule 11 amended (percentage specified for purposes of section 34DD(4))

(1) Schedule 11, section 2—

Repeal

"The"

Substitute

"Subject to section 3, the".

(2) Schedule 11, after section 2—

Add

- "3. For a year that begins on or after the material day, the percentage for the purposes of section 34DD(4)(b) is 0.1%.
- 4. In this Schedule—

DIS constituent fund (預設投資策略成分基金) has the meaning given by section 34DA;

inception date (成立日) has the meaning given by section 19T(1);

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material day (關鍵日)—

- (a) for a DIS constituent fund that is not a new constituent fund, means the day appointed under section 19ZE(1)(a) for the fund; and
- (b) for a DIS constituent fund that is a new constituent fund, means the inception date of the fund;

new constituent fund (新成分基金) has the meaning given by section 19T(1).".

48. Schedules 12 to 17 added

After Schedule 11—

Add

"Schedule 12

[ss. 19I & 19ZF]

Supplementary Functions of Electronic MPF System

Schedule 13

[ss. 19T, 19W, 19Y, 19ZC & 19ZF & Sch. 16]

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Fund Expense Ratio (FER) for Relevant Corresponding Period of Constituent Fund

1. Application

This Schedule applies to a constituent fund of a registered scheme and a prescribed period (as defined by section 19Y(3)) relating to the constituent fund.

2. Interpretation

In this Schedule-

APIF means-

- (a) an approved pooled investment fund as defined by section 2 of the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (General) Regulation (Cap. 485 sub. leg. A) (approved fund) the units of which are not divided into classes; or
- (b) if the units of an approved fund are divided into more than one class (*fund class*), a fund class of the fund:

CIS means a specified CIS (as defined by section 34DD(5)) that is not an APIF;

relevant corresponding period (相關相應期間) has the meaning given by section 19Y(3).

3. Determination of FER for relevant corresponding period

- (1) The FER for the relevant corresponding period of the constituent fund is to be—
 - (a) determined by applying the formula specified in subsection (2); and
 - (b) expressed as a percentage rounded off to 5 decimal places.

2) The formula is—

$$\frac{(DE + UFC - RF) \times CF}{D}$$

where-

RF

DE = the direct expense ratio of the constituent fund (expressed as a percentage);

UFC = the underlying fund cost ratio of the constituent fund (expressed as a percentage);

= the reimbursement ratio of the constituent

fund (expressed as a percentage);

CF = the conversion factor;

D = the total number of days in the relevant corresponding period.

(3) In this section—

conversion factor (換算因數)—

- (a) if the financial period of the registered scheme relating to the relevant corresponding period covers 29 February, means 366; and
- (b) in any other case, means 365;

reimbursement ratio (補還比率) means the ratio arrived at by dividing the aggregate of the reimbursement of the fees and expenses to the constituent fund by the average NAV (as defined by section 4(2) of this Schedule).

4. Meaning of *direct expense ratio* in section 3(2) of this Schedule

(1) For the purposes of section 3(2) of this Schedule—

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- direct expense ratio (直接開支比率) means the ratio arrived at by dividing the specified expenses by the average NAV.
- (2) For the purposes of the definition of *direct expense ratio* in subsection (1)—
- average NAV (平均淨資產值) means the sum of the net asset value of the constituent fund at each applicable pricing point divided by the total number of those points;
- specified expenses (指明開支) means the amount arrived at by—
 - (a) deducting the amount of the excluded expenses that is attributable to the constituent fund for the relevant corresponding period from the amount of the expenses set out in the relevant financial statements of the registered scheme that is attributable to the constituent fund for that period; and
 - (b) adding the amount of the adjusted unit expenses (if any) that is attributable to the constituent fund for the relevant corresponding period.
- (3) For the purposes of the definition of *specified expenses* in subsection (2)—
- adjusted unit expenses (經調整單位開支) means an amount equal to the aggregate of the total value of the units of the constituent fund that are deducted from the accounts of each scheme member for the corresponding period concerned for payment of—
 - (a) annual fees; or
 - (b) fees or charges that would have been treated as expenses if they were directly deducted from the constituent fund;

excluded expenses (豁除開支) means the sum of any amount that is set out in the relevant financial statements of the registered scheme as an expense for the corresponding period concerned and that relates to—

- (a) any transaction costs;
- (b) any foreign exchange losses;

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- (c) any withholding taxes;
- (d) any adjustments made for different basis when ascertaining the net asset value of the constituent fund; or
- (e) any distributions made by the constituent fund.

5. Meaning of *underlying fund cost ratio* in section 3(2) of this Schedule

- (1) For the purposes of section 3(2) of this Schedule underlying fund cost ratio (基礎基金成本比率) means the aggregate of the following—
 - (a) the sum of the product of C and E for each APIF in which any assets of the constituent fund are invested during the relevant corresponding period; and
 - (b) the sum of the product of C and E for each CIS in which any assets of the constituent fund are invested during the relevant corresponding period.
- (2) For the purposes of the definition of *underlying fund cost ratio* in subsection (1)—

C—

(a) in relation to an APIF, means the average percentage of the constituent fund's investments in the APIF over the relevant corresponding period; and

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 in relation to a CIS, means the average percentage of the constituent fund's investments in the CIS over the relevant corresponding period;

E----

- (a) in relation to an APIF, means the FER for the most recent financial period of the APIF that ends not later than the last day of the relevant corresponding period; and
- (b) in relation to a CIS, means—
 - (i) the expense ratio of the CIS that is most recently available; or
 - (ii) if subparagraph (i) is not applicable—a reasonable estimate of the expense ratio of the CIS.
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2)—
 - (a) the average percentage of a constituent fund's investment in an APIF is the percentage obtained by dividing the sum of each specified percentage by the total number of the applicable pricing points; and
 - (b) the average percentage of a constituent fund's investment in a CIS is the percentage obtained by dividing the sum of each specified percentage by the total number of the applicable pricing points.
- (4) In subsection (3)—

specified percentage (指明百分比)—

(a) in relation to an APIF, means the percentage obtained by dividing the value of the investments of the constituent fund in the APIF as at an applicable pricing point by the net asset value of the constituent fund as at that pricing point; and

(b) in relation to a CIS, means the percentage obtained by dividing the value of the investments of the constituent fund in the CIS as at an applicable pricing point by the net asset value of the constituent fund as at that pricing point.

6. Meaning of applicable pricing point in sections 4(2) and 5(3) and (4) of this Schedule

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For the purposes of sections 4(2) and 5(3) and (4) of this Schedule—

- (a) a pricing point is a point in time at which the net asset value of the constituent fund is determined; and
- (b) applicable pricing points are pricing points—
 - (i) that are adopted by the approved trustees for the purpose of determining the FER for the relevant corresponding period; and
 - (ii) that are evenly distributed throughout the period at intervals of not more than one month.

7. Determination of FER for financial period of APIF

- (1) For the purposes of paragraph (a) of the definition of *E* in section 5(2) of this Schedule, the FER for the most recent financial period of an APIF that ends not later than the last day of the relevant corresponding period is to be determined in accordance with sections 3, 4, 5 and 6 of this Schedule (*relevant provisions*).
- (2) In applying the relevant provisions for the purposes mentioned in subsection (1)—
 - (a) subject to paragraph (b), a reference in a relevant provision to a constituent fund is a reference to the APIF (*Fund A*);

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- (b) subject to paragraphs (c)(i) and (h), a reference in a relevant provision to the corresponding period concerned, the relevant corresponding period, or the relevant corresponding period of the constituent fund, is a reference to the most recent financial period of Fund A that ends not later than the last day of the relevant corresponding period;
- (c) the expression *conversion factor* in section 3 of this Schedule—
 - (i) if the most recent financial period of Fund A that ends not later than the last day of the relevant corresponding period covers 29 February, means 366; and
 - (ii) in any other case, means 365;
- (d) a reference in the definition of *specified expenses* in section 4(2) of this Schedule to the relevant financial statements of the registered scheme is a reference to the relevant financial statements;
- (e) a reference in the definition of *adjusted unit expenses* in section 4(3) of this Schedule to each scheme member is a reference to the constituent fund the assets of which are invested in Fund A;
- (f) a reference in the definition of excluded expenses in section 4(3) of this Schedule to the relevant financial statements of the registered scheme is a reference to the relevant financial statements;
- (g) subject to paragraph (h), a reference in section 5 of this Schedule to an APIF is a reference to another APIF (*invested APIF*);
- (h) a reference in section 5(2) of this Schedule to the most recent financial period of the APIF that ends

not later than the last day of the relevant corresponding period is a reference to the most recent financial period of the invested APIF that ends not later than the last day of the most recent financial period of Fund A; and

(i) a reference in section 6(b) of this Schedule to the approved trustee is to be construed as—

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- (i) if Fund A is an insurance policy—the insurer of the insurance policy;
- (ii) if Fund A is a mutual fund—the management company of the mutual fund; and
- (iii) if Fund A is a unit trust—the trustee of the unit trust.
- (3) Subsections (4) and (5) apply to an APIF (*Fund B*) in which any assets of another APIF (*investing APIF*) are invested.
- (4) For the purpose of determining the FER for the most recent financial period of Fund B that ends not later than the last day of the most recent financial period of the investing APIF, subsection (2)(a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h) and (i) (*modification provisions*) and the relevant provisions apply as if Fund B were Fund A.
- (5) In applying the modification provisions for the purpose mentioned in subsection (4)—
 - (a) a reference in subsection (2)(b) to the most recent financial period of Fund A that ends not later than the last day of the relevant corresponding period is a reference to the most recent financial period of Fund B that ends not later than the last day of the most recent financial period of the investing APIF;

- (b) a reference in subsection (2)(c)(i) to the most recent financial period of Fund A that ends not later than the last day of the relevant corresponding period is a reference to the most recent financial period of Fund B that ends not later than the last day of the most recent financial period of the investing APIF; and
- (c) a reference in subsection (2)(e) to the constituent fund the assets of which are invested in Fund A is a reference to the investing APIF the assets of which are invested in Fund B.

Schedule 14

[ss. 19T, 19X, 19ZB & 19ZF]

Reference Rate for Constituent Fund

Part 1

Constituent Fund to which Section 19W(2) Applies

1. Application of Part 1 of this Schedule

This Part applies for the purposes of section 19X(2).

2. Relevant rate of administration fee

(1) Subject to subsection (2), the relevant rate of administration fee for a constituent fund of a registered

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scheme to which section 19W(2) applies is the annual rate of the administration fee (or equivalent) of the constituent fund (*annual rate*)—

- (a) that is stated, and expressed as a percentage of the net asset value of the constituent fund, in the offering document of the registered scheme; and
- (b) that is applicable to the fund as at 31 December 2020.
- (2) If, in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme, the annual rate is expressed in the form of a range of percentage of the net asset value of the constituent fund, the relevant rate of administration fee for the constituent fund is to be the highest rate in the range.
- (3) The relevant rate of administration fee for a constituent fund of a registered scheme is to be rounded off to 5 decimal places.

Part 2

Constituent Fund to which Section 19W(3) Applies

3. Application of Part 2 of this Schedule

This Part applies for the purposes of section 19X(3).

4. Relevant rate of administration fee

(1) Subject to subsection (2), the relevant rate of administration fee for a constituent fund of a registered scheme to which section 19W(3) applies is the rate calculated in accordance with the following formula—

where---

 $\Sigma(E)$ the sum of the prevailing rate of administration fee for each day in the relevant period;

D = the total number of days in the relevant period.

- If, in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme, the prevailing rate of administration fee is expressed in the form of a range of percentage of the net asset value of the constituent fund, the relevant rate of administration fee for the constituent fund is to be the highest rate in the range.
- The relevant rate of administration fee for a constituent fund of a registered scheme is to be rounded off to 5 decimal places.
- In this section—
- prevailing rate of administration fee (現時行政費率), in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme, means the annual rate of the administration fee (or equivalent) of the constituent fund—
 - (a) that is stated, and expressed as a percentage of the net asset value of the constituent fund, in the offering document of the registered scheme; and
 - that is applicable to the fund on a particular day;

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relevant period (相關期間), in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme to which section 19W(3) applies, means the corresponding period of the constituent fund mentioned in that section.

Schedule 15

[ss. 19T, 19Z & 19ZF]

Permitted Percentage

- This Schedule applies for the purposes of section 19Z.
- 2. Subject to sections 3 and 4 of this Schedule, the percentage permitted for the relevant corresponding period is the ratio calculated in accordance with Formula 1—

Formula 1

$$A - (B - C)$$

where-

= the reference ratio for the constituent fund; Α

В the reference rate for the constituent fund;

 \mathbf{C} the average level of the fee payable by the approved trustee of the registered scheme to the system operator of the electronic MPF system for the relevant corresponding period, which is calculated in accordance with

Formula 2 and expressed as a percentage rounded off to 5 decimal places—

Formula 2

$$\frac{\Sigma(E)}{D}$$

where-

 $\Sigma(E)$ = the sum of each E;

E = the annual rate of the fee (expressed as a percentage of the net asset value of the constituent fund) charged by the system operator of the electronic MPF system, in relation to the use of the electronic MPF system and provision of scheme administration services, that is applicable to the constituent fund on a particular day in the relevant corresponding period of the fund;

D = the total number of days in the relevant corresponding period of the constituent fund.

- 3. The ratio calculated under section 2 of this Schedule is to be expressed as a percentage rounded off to 5 decimal places.
- 4. If, in relation to a constituent fund of a registered scheme, B is less than or equal to C, the percentage permitted for the relevant corresponding period is A.
- 5. In this Schedule—

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relevant corresponding period (相關相應期間) has the meaning given by section 19Z(4).

Schedule 16

[ss. 19T, 19Z, 19ZA & 19ZF]

Calculation of Amount for Purposes of Section 19ZA(2)

1. For the purposes of section 19ZA(2), the amount is to be calculated in accordance with the following formula—

$$(X-Y) \times Z \times \frac{D}{A}$$

where-

X = the FER for the relevant corresponding period;

Y = the permitted percentage (as defined by section 19Z(4)) for the relevant corresponding period;

Z = the average NAV (as defined by section 4(2) of Schedule 13) for the relevant corresponding period;

D = the total number of days in the relevant corresponding period;

A = (a) if the financial period of the registered scheme relating to the relevant

corresponding period covers 29 February—366; and

- (b) in any other case—365.
- 2. In this Schedule—

relevant corresponding period (相關相應期間) has the meaning given by section 19Z(4).

Schedule 17

[ss. 19M, 48 & 50]

Transitional Provisions for 2021 Amendment Ordinance

1. Interpretation

In this Schedule-

- effective day (規定生效日), in relation to a pre-existing scheme, means the day specified under section 19N(1) for the scheme;
- General Regulation (《一般規例》) means the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (General) Regulation (Cap. 485 sub. leg. A);
- relevant requirement (相關規定) has the meaning given by section 19O(2).

2. Transitional arrangements relating to approved trustee's duties with regard to contributions received from Authority—section 7AD

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- (1) Despite the commencement of section 14 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 7AD as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 7AD*) applies to the approved trustee of a pre-existing scheme in relation to a contribution paid under section 7AC to the trustee if—
 - (a) there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or
 - (b) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme, and the contribution was paid before the effective day.
- (2) Despite the commencement of section 101(2) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, items 1C and 1D of Schedule 4 to the General Regulation as in force immediately before the commencement date apply to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 7AD applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
- (3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

3. Transitional arrangement relating to recovery of arrears and contribution surcharges—section 18

(1) Despite the commencement of section 15(2) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 18(6) as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of a pre-existing

- (a) there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or
- (b) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme, and the payment was made before the effective day.
- (2) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

4. Transitional arrangements relating to Authority's power to pay special contributions into accounts of scheme members—section 19B

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 16 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 19B as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 19B*) applies to the payment of a special contribution by the Authority to the approved trustee of a pre-existing scheme if—
 - (a) there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or
 - (b) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme, and the payment was made by the Authority before the effective day.
- (2) Despite the commencement of section 101(4) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 2C of Schedule 4 to the General Regulation as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended

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section 19B applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).

(3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

5. Transitional arrangement relating to Authority's power to require information or documents necessary for paying special contributions—section 19C

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 17 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 19C as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 19C*) applies to a pre-existing scheme in relation to the payment of a contribution (referred to as a *special contribution* in Part 3A) by the Authority if—
 - (a) there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or
 - (b) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme and—
 - (i) the relevant requirement has not taken effect; or
 - (ii) the requirement under subsection (1)(a) of the pre-amended section 19C was made, in relation to the scheme, before the effective day.
- (2) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 18 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (amendment provision), section 19E as in force immediately before the commencement date (pre-amended section 19E) applies to a pre-existing scheme in relation to a contribution (referred to as a special contribution in Part 3A) if—
 - (a) there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or
 - (b) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme, and the special contribution has been paid into the account of a member of the scheme before the effective day.
- (2) Despite the commencement of section 101(4) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 2G of Schedule 4 to the General Regulation as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 19E applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
- (3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

Transitional arrangements relating to transfer of accrued benefits to account within same registered scheme—section 34DC

(1) Despite the commencement of section 25 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 34DC as in force immediately before the commencement

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date (*pre-amended section 34DC*) applies to the approved trustee of a pre-existing scheme unless—

- (a) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; and
- (b) the relevant requirement has taken effect.
- (2) Despite the commencement of section 101(6) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 4G of Schedule 4 to the General Regulation as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 34DC applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
- (3) Because of subsection (1), sections 20B, 30 and 33 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the pre-existing scheme, in so far as they relate to the pre-amended section 34DC.
- (4) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

8. Transitional arrangement relating to payment from Authority under section 43BA(6)

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 40 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 43BA(7) and (8) as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of a pre-existing scheme in relation to a contribution or surcharge paid under section 43BA(6) if—
 - (a) there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or

- (b) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme, and the contribution or surcharge was paid before the effective day.
- (2) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.".

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Amendments to Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (General) Regulation (Cap. 485 sub. leg. A)

49. Section 2 amended (interpretation)

Section 2, definition of *specified working day*, paragraph (c)—

Repeal

"within the meaning of section 71(2) of the Interpretation and General Clauses Ordinance (Cap. 1)"

Substitute

"as defined by section 71(2) of Cap. 1".

50. Section 31 amended (non-refusal of scheme applicants and notice of participation)

Section 31(7), Chinese text—

Repeal

"依據第 12 部正在或經已"

Substitute

"正在或經已依據第 12 部".

- 51. Section 34 amended (no fees etc. for transfer of accrued benefits other than necessary transaction costs)
 - (1) Section 34—

Renumber the section as section 34(1).

(2) After section 34(1)—

Add

"(2) Subsection (1) applies subject to section 35.".

52. Section 39 amended (control objectives and internal control procedures to be maintained for each registered scheme)

Section 39(2)(ca)—

Repeal subparagraph (iii).

53. Section 54 amended (approved trustee to provide information to scheme members)

Section 54—

Repeal subsection (3).

54. Section 56 amended (approved trustee to provide scheme members with annual benefit statements)

Section 56-

Repeal subsection (6).

55. Section 56A repealed (approved trustee to provide scheme members with tax deductible voluntary contributions summaries with respect to TVC accounts)

Section 56A—

Repeal the section.

56. Section 58 amended (approved trustee to inform scheme members etc. of changes of business particulars)

Section 58—

Repeal subsection (2).

- 57. Section 59 amended (approved trustee to inform scheme members etc. of requirements relating to voluntary contributions)
 - (1) Section 59—

Repeal

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"59. Approved trustee to inform scheme members etc. of requirements relating to voluntary contributions".

(2) Section 59—

Repeal subsection (1).

(3) Section 59—

Repeal subsection (2).

- 58. Section 66 amended (approved trustee permitted to deduct from scheme members' accounts amount in respect of administrative expenses)
 - (1) Section 66—

Renumber the section as section 66(1).

(2) After section 66(1)—

Add

- "(2) Subsection (1) applies subject to sections 19U and 19Z of the Ordinance.".
- 59. Section 75 amended (service providers to report certain matters to Authority)
 - (1) Section 75, heading—

Repeal

"Service providers"

Substitute

"Service suppliers".

(2) Section 75(1)—

Repeal

"a service provider"

"a service supplier".

(3) Section 75(1)(aa)—

Repeal subparagraph (iii).

(4) Section 75(1)(b)—

Repeal

"service provider's"

Substitute

"service supplier's".

(5) Section 75(1)(c)—

Repeal

"identifies any payment from the funds of the scheme that, in the service provider's"

Substitute

"(if the service supplier is a service provider) identifies any payment from the funds of the scheme that, in the service supplier's".

(6) Section 75(1)(e)—

Repeal

"identifies any matter that causes the service provider"

Substitute

"(if the service supplier is a service provider) identifies any matter that causes the service supplier".

(7) Section 75(1)(e), English text—

Repeal

"and with"

Substitute

"and".

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(8) Section 75(1)(e)—

Repeal

"; or"

Substitute a comma.

(9) Section 75(1)—

Repeal paragraph (f).

(10) Section 75(1)—

Repeal

"of the service provider"

Substitute

"of the service supplier".

(11) Section 75(2)—

Repeal

"The service provider"

Substitute

"A service provider".

(12) Section 75(4)—

Repeal

"service provider may"

Substitute

"service supplier may".

(13) Section 75(4)(b)—

Repeal

"service provider"

Substitute

"service supplier".

(14) Section 75(4)(c)—

Repeal

"service provider"

Substitute

"service supplier".

(15) Section 75(4)—

Repeal

"The service provider"

Substitute

"The service supplier".

(16) Section 75(5)—

Repeal

"service provider"

Substitute

"service supplier".

(17) Section 75(5)(a)—

Repeal

"service provider's"

Substitute

"service supplier's".

(18) After section 75(5)—

Add

"(6) In this section—

service supplier (服務供應者), in relation to a registered scheme, means—

(a) a service provider; or

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- (b) the system operator of an electronic MPF system.".
- 60. Section 102 amended (auditor to report on financial statements etc.)

Section 102(2)(e)—

Repeal

"34DC(1),".

- 61. Section 103 amended (auditor to report certain matters to Authority)
 - (1) Section 103(1)(ab)—

Repeal subparagraph (ii).

(2) Section 103(1)(d), Chinese text—

Repeal

everything before "或是"

Substitute

- "(d) 發現該計劃的資金被用作付款,而按該核數師的意見,該項付款對計劃成員的利益構成重大損害,".
- (3) Section 103(1)(f)—

Repeal

"; or"

Substitute a comma.

(4) Section 103(1)(f), Chinese text—

Repeal

"促使該核數師"

- "導致該核數師得出意見,".
- (5) Section 103(1)—

Repeal paragraph (g).

62. Section 105 amended (access of auditor to scheme records)

(1) Section 105(a)—

Repeal

everything after "in relation to the scheme"

Substitute

"by---

- (i) the trustee;
- (ii) the system operator of an electronic MPF system; or
- (iii) a service provider appointed or engaged by the trustee for the purposes of the scheme;".
- (2) Section 105(c), after "the trustee"—

Add

", the system operator".

63. Section 110 amended (requirements in section 22A of the Ordinance)

(1) Section 110(2)(c), after "whether or not"—

Add

", in so far as it is within the knowledge of the trustee,".

(2) Section 110(2)(c)—

Repeal

", if"

Substitute

", if within the knowledge of the trustee,".

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64. Section 117 amended (approved trustee to lodge monthly return with Authority)

Section 117—

Repeal paragraph (a).

65. Section 122 amended (participating employer to calculate relevant income and pay mandatory contributions)

Section 122—

Repeal subsection (4)

- "(4) If the contribution day as determined under subsection (1) for the purposes of subsection (3)(a) or (b) is a day specified in subsection (5) (*excluded day*), the contribution day is to be the next following day that is not an excluded day.
- (5) The day specified for subsection (4) is—
 - (a) a Saturday;
 - (b) a public holiday;
 - (c) a gale warning day or black rainstorm warning day as defined by section 71(2) of Cap. 1; or
 - (d) subject to subsection (6)—a day on which the electronic MPF system (or any part of it) is suspended under section 19J or 19L(1)(a) or (b) of the Ordinance.
- (6) Subsection (5)(d) does not apply to the payment of a mandatory contribution to the approved trustee of a registered scheme unless the suspension affects the payment."

66. Section 125 amended (ascertaining and reporting of relevant income and basis of contribution of self-employed person)

(1) Section 125, heading—

Repeal

"Ascertaining and reporting"

Substitute

"Reporting".

(2) Section 125—

Repeal subsection (1)

Substitute

- "(1) This section applies to a self-employed person who is a member of a registered scheme.".
- (3) Section 125(2)—

Repeal

"A self-employed person"

Substitute

"The self-employed person".

(4) Section 125—

Repeal subsection (3).

67. Section 128 amended (relevant income of self-employed person who does not produce evidence of that income)

Section 128(2) and (3)—

Repeal

"or ascertained".

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68. Section 130 amended (net loss sustained in respect of selfemployed person's business)

Section 130—

Repeal subsection (1)

Substitute

- "(1) This section applies to a self-employed person who is a member of a registered scheme if the business or businesses carried on by the person have sustained a net loss in relation to a financial period of the registered scheme.
- (1A) The self-employed person may—
 - (a) make a written statement to the approved trustee of the registered scheme declaring that the business or businesses carried on by the person have sustained a net loss in relation to the financial period of the registered scheme; and
 - (b) discontinue payment of mandatory contributions until the relevant income in respect of the person's business or businesses exceeds the minimum level of relevant income."
- 69. Section 131 amended (contribution period and contribution day in respect of self-employed person)

Section 131—

Repeal subsection (5)

- "(5) The day specified for subsection (4) is—
 - (a) a Saturday;
 - (b) a public holiday;

- (c) a gale warning day or black rainstorm warning day as defined by section 71(2) of Cap. 1; or
- (d) subject to subsection (6)—a day on which the electronic MPF system (or any part of it) is suspended under section 19J or 19L(1)(a) or (b) of the Ordinance.
- (6) Subsection (5)(d) does not apply to a contribution required to be paid by a self-employed person under section 7C of the Ordinance unless the suspension affects the payment.".
- 70. Section 132 repealed (approved trustee to check calculations of mandatory contributions)

Section 132-

Repeal the section.

71. Section 135 repealed (approved trustee to inform Authority of failure to pay mandatory contribution)

Section 135—

Repeal the section.

- 72. Section 136 amended (Authority to give notice to defaulter and approved trustee to inform Authority of non-payment)
 - (1) Section 136, heading—

Repeal

"and approved trustee to inform Authority of non-payment".

(2) Section 136(1)—

Repeal

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"Except in the circumstances specified in subsection (1A), the Authority must, as soon as practicable after receiving a notice given under section 135 by an approved trustee,"

Substitute

"If the Authority reasonably believes that a person has failed to pay a mandatory contribution (or any part of it), or has failed to pay any amount of a contribution surcharge liable to be paid by the employer or person under section 18(2) of the Ordinance, the Authority must as soon as practicable".

(3) After section 136(1)—

Add

"(1AA) Subsection (1) does not apply if there is any of the circumstances specified in subsection (1A).".

(4) Section 136(1A)—

Repeal

"in subsection (1)"

Substitute

"in subsection (1AA)".

(5) Section 136—

Repeal subsections (1A)(c) and (d), (2), (4), (5), (6) and (9).

73. Sections 137 and 138 repealed

Sections 137 and 138—

Repeal the sections.

74. Section 142 amended (self-employed person to notify trustee of change of particulars)

Section 142, after "business address,"—

Add

"electronic mail address (if any),".

75. Section 143 amended (participating employer to notify trustee of certain information)

(1) Section 143(2)(a), after "business address,"—

Add

"electronic mail address (if any),".

(2) Section 143(2)(b), after "residential address,"—

Add

"electronic mail address (if any),".

76. Section 143A added

Part 11, after section 143—

Add

"143A. Participating employer to give certain document or information to employee

- (1) This section applies if—
 - (a) an approved trustee of a registered scheme—
 - (i) is required under the Ordinance (including its subsidiary legislation) to give (however described) a member of the scheme any document or information; or
 - (ii) is required under the Ordinance (including its subsidiary legislation) to ensure that the member is given (however described) any document or information;
 - (b) the member concerned is an employee of a participating employer; and

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- (c) the trustee, with the consent of the participating employer, gives (however described) the employer, or arranges to give (however described) to the employer, the document or information.
- (2) The participating employer must ensure that the document or information is given to the employee within 7 working days after the employer has received the document or information from the trustee.".

77. Section 145A added

After section 145—

Add

"145A. Disposal of unclaimed benefits in employer sponsored scheme

- (1) Subsection (2) applies in relation to accrued benefits in an employer sponsored scheme.
- (2) If, after having taken the reasonable steps specified in the operating rules, the approved trustee of the scheme is unable to locate the person who is entitled to the accrued benefits, the trustee must, within the period specified in subsection (3), transfer the benefits to a master trust scheme nominated by the employer concerned or in accordance with the governing rules.
- (3) The period is the period of 6 months beginning on the date immediately after the date of completion of the reasonable steps mentioned in subsection (2).".

78. Section 152 repealed (approved trustee to notify scheme member of member's options of transfer)

Section 152—

Repeal the section.

79. Section 153 amended (duty of approved trustee on being notified of election)

(1) Section 153—

Repeal subsections (1), (1A), (1B), (1C) and (1D).

(2) Section 153(2)—

Repeal

"as referred to in subsection (1)"

Substitute

"made under this Part".

(3) Section 153(5)(a)—

Repeal

"sections 156 and 157"

Substitute

"section 157".

80. Sections 154 and 155 repealed

Sections 154 and 155—

Repeal the sections.

81. Section 156 repealed (accrued benefits not to be transferred if contributions or contribution surcharges outstanding)

Section 156—

Repeal the section.

- 82. Section 157 amended (accrued benefits, etc. not to be transferred if scheme accounts are being audited or if scheme is being investigated)
 - (1) Section 157, heading—

Repeal

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Part 3 Clause 82

102

"Accrued benefits, etc. not to be transferred if scheme accounts are being audited or if scheme is being investigated"

Substitute

"Approved trustee to comply with Authority's requirement not to give effect to election etc.".

(2) Section 157(1)—

Repeal

"If"

Substitute

"This section applies if".

(3) Section 157(1)—

Repeal

everything after "section 32 of the Ordinance"

Substitute a full stop.

(4) After section 157(1)—

Add

- "(1A) The Authority may, by written notice given to the transferor trustee, require the trustee not to give effect to the election.
- (1B) On receiving the notice given under subsection (1A), the transferor trustee must not give effect to the election until the Authority—
 - (a) has given its written consent for the trustee to do so; or
 - (b) has notified the trustee of the results of the valuation of the scheme assets carried out in relation to the investigation or the report.".

83. Section 157A repealed (transfer of outstanding sums received by transferor trustees)

Section 157A—

Repeal the section.

84. Section 157B repealed (register of members of registered schemes who have established and maintained personal accounts within master trust schemes or industry schemes)

Section 157B—

Repeal the section.

85. Section 159 amended (claim for payment on attaining retirement age)

Section 159, Chinese text—

Repeal subsection (2)

Substitute

- "(2) 上述申索須附有令有關受託人滿意的證據,證明有關成員已達到退休年齡。".
- 86. Section 160 amended (claim for payment on attaining early retirement age)

Section 160(2), Chinese text—

Repeal everything before paragraph (b)

Substitute

- "(2) 上述申索須附有 ——
 - (a) 令有關受託人滿意的證據,證明有關成員已達 到本條例附表7所指明的提早退休年齡;及".
- 87. Section 161 amended (claim for payment on death)
 - (1) Section 161(2), Chinese text—

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Part 3 Clause 88

104

Repeal

everything after "申索,"

Substitute

"須附有令有關受託人滿意的證據,證明該人的遺產代理人身分。".

(2) Section 161—

Repeal subsection (3).

- 88. Section 163 amended (claim for payment on ground of permanent departure from Hong Kong)
 - (1) Section 163, Chinese text—

Repeal subsection (2)

Substitute

- "(2) 上述申索須附有 ——
 - (a) 申索人作出的法定聲明,表明申索人已經或將 會在某指明日期,永久性地離開香港;及
 - (b) 令有關計劃的核准受託人滿意的證據,證明申 索人已獲准在香港以外某地方居住。".
- (2) Section 163—

Repeal subsections (4), (5) and (5A).

(3) Section 163(7)—

Repeal

"to (5A)"

Substitute

"and (3)".

89. Section 167 amended (accrued benefits, etc. not to be paid if scheme accounts are being audited or if scheme is being investigated)

(1) Section 167, heading—

Repeal

"Accrued benefits, etc. not to be paid if scheme accounts are being audited or if scheme is being investigated"

Substitute

"Approved trustee to comply with Authority's requirement not to make payment etc.".

(2) Section 167(1)—

Repeal

"If"

Substitute

"This section applies if".

(3) Section 167(1)—

Repeal

everything after "section 32 of the Ordinance"

Substitute a full stop.

(4) After section 167(1)—

Add

- "(1A) The Authority may, by written notice given to the approved trustee, require the trustee not to make the payment.
- (1B) On receiving the notice given under subsection (1A), the approved trustee must not make the payment until the Authority—

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Part 3 Clause 90

106

- (a) has given its written consent for the trustee to do so; or
- (b) has notified the trustee of the results of the valuation of the scheme assets carried out in relation to the investigation or the report.".
- (5) Section 167(2)—

Repeal

"referred to in subsection (1)".

90. Section 169A added

Part 13, Division 1, after section 169—

Add

"169A. Treatment of accrued benefits that are unclaimed or that have not been paid

- (1) This section applies in relation to any accrued benefits of a scheme member in a registered scheme that have not been claimed or paid in accordance with the Ordinance or the governing rules (*specified benefits*).
- (2) For a registered scheme that is not an employer sponsored scheme, the approved trustee of the scheme must continue to retain the specified benefits in the scheme.
- (3) Subject to section 12A of the Ordinance and the governing rules, the specified benefits retained in a registered scheme continue to vest in the scheme member concerned.".

91. Part 13, Division 2 heading repealed (unclaimed benefits)

Part 13, Division 2, heading—

Repeal the heading.

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92. Sections repealed

Sections 170, 171, 172, 172A and 172B—

Repeal the sections.

93. Section 172C repealed (register of scheme members who have unclaimed benefits to be kept)

Section 172C—

Repeal the section.

94. Section 173 repealed (disposal of unclaimed benefits in employer sponsored scheme)

Section 173—

Repeal the section.

95. Section 174 repealed (treatment of unclaimed benefits in master trust scheme or industry scheme)

Section 174—

Repeal the section.

96. Section 175 amended (offences)

Section 175—

Repeal

"163(4),".

97. Section 203A added

After section 203—

Add

"203A. Defence for offence relating to section 78, 164(2) or (4), 164A(3), 165(3), 167 or 169

- (1) It is a defence for a person charged with an offence under section 94, for failing to perform a duty imposed under section 78 (*non-performance*), to establish that the non-performance was only because of the failure of the system operator of the electronic MPF system to discharge the system operator's duties.
- (2) It is a defence for a person charged with an offence under section 175, for failing to comply with a relevant provision (*non-compliance*), to establish that the non-compliance was only because of the failure of the system operator of the electronic MPF system to discharge the system operator's duties.
- (3) A person charged with an offence mentioned in subsection (1) or (2) is taken to have established a matter that needs to be established for the purpose of the relevant defence if—
 - (a) there is sufficient evidence to raise an issue with respect to the matter; and
 - (b) the contrary is not proved by the prosecution beyond reasonable doubt.
- (4) In this section—

relevant defence (相關免責辯護)—

- (a) in relation to an offence mentioned in subsection (1), means the defence under that subsection; and
- (b) in relation to an offence mentioned in subsection (2), means the defence under that subsection;

relevant provision (相關條文) means section 164(2) or (4), 164A(3), 165(3), 167 or 169.".

Clause 98 109

98. Section 206 amended (how notices etc. are to be given for purposes of the Ordinance)

(1) Section 206, heading—

Repeal

"notices etc."

Substitute

"notices or other documents".

(2) Section 206(1)—

Repeal

"Unless otherwise expressly provided"

Substitute

"Unless a contrary intention appears from the context of the Ordinance".

(3) Section 206(2)—

Repeal

"A"

Substitute

"Unless a contrary intention appears from the context of the Ordinance, a".

(4) Section 206(2)—

Repeal paragraph (b)

Substitute

- "(b) it is made available to the recipient on a website, and the recipient is notified of its availability by the operation of paragraph (a) or subsection (1)(a), (b) or (c);
- (ba) it is made available to the recipient by any other electronic means (other than the means mentioned in paragraph (c)), and the recipient is notified of its availability by the

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110

operation of paragraph (a) or subsection (1)(a), (b) or (c); or".

(5) Section 206(2A)—

Repeal

"(2)(a) and (b)"

Substitute

"(2)(a), (b) and (ba)".

(6) Section 206(2B)—

Repeal

everything after "(2A), if"

Substitute

"___

- the notice or document is made available to the recipient other than by an electronic MPF system; and
- the recipient is a participating employer or a member (or a prospective participating employer or a prospective member) of a registered scheme,

prior consent must be given in the terms specified by the Authority.".

99. Section 206A repealed (how documents are to be served for purposes of section 153(1) or 154(2A)(b))

Section 206A—

Repeal the section.

100. Section 208 added

After section 207—

Add

Part 3 Clause 101

112

"208. Transitional provisions for 2021 Amendment Ordinance

The transitional provisions specified in Schedule 5 have effect.".

101. Schedule 4 amended (financial penalties)

(1) Schedule 4—

Repeal

"[s. 205"

Substitute

"[s. 205 & Sch. 5".

(2) Schedule 4—

Repeal items 1C and 1D.

(3) Schedule 4, before item 2—

Add

"1E 7AD(2) Approved trustee 10,000 20,000 50,000".

to take actions
reasonably
required by
Authority with
regard to
contribution

(4) Schedule 4—

Repeal items 2C and 2G.

(5) Schedule 4, before item 3—

Add

"2H 19P(2) Approved trustee to take actions required under section 19P(2) of

If approved trustee fails to take actions required under section 19P(2) of the Ordinance—

the Ordinance

- (a) for the first occasion on which the trustee fails to do so—a daily penalty of \$10,000 for each day on which the failure continues;
- (b) for the second occasion on which the trustee fails to do so— a daily penalty of \$20,000 for each day on which the failure continues; and
- (c) for the third or subsequent occasion on which the trustee fails to do so—a daily penalty of \$50,000 for each day on which the failure continues

2I 19U(2)

Approved trustee must not charge more than total amount payable to system operator of electronic MPF system \$5,000 or 10% of the exceeded amount, whichever is the greater

2J 19V(2)(c)(i) Approved trustee to submit audited reference ratio to

Authority

10,000 20,000 50,000

	•	,,
Part 3		
Clause 101		

Clause 101					113
2K	19V(2)(c)(ii)	Approved trustee to submit relevant rate of administration fee to Authority	10,000	20,000	50,000
2L	19Y(2)	Approved trustee to determine FER for relevant corresponding period of constituent fund (determined FER), cause determined FER to be audited and submit audited FER to Authority	10,000	20,000	50,000
2M	19Z(2)	Approved trustee to determine permitted percentage for constituent fund and submit permitted percentage to Authority	10,000	20,000	50,000
2N	19Z(3)	Approved trustee to specify in submission to Authority— (a) whether FER for relevant corresponding	10,000	20,000	50,000

Clause 101	00000		114
		period of constituent fund exceeds permitted percentage; and	
		(b) amount determined in accordance with Schedule 16 to the Ordinance	
20	19ZA(2)	Approved trustee to pay determined amount into constituent fund	\$5,000 or 10% of the determined amount, whichever is the greater
2P	19ZA(3)	Approved trustee to pay determined amount into registered scheme	\$5,000 or 10% of the determined amount, whichever is the greater
2Q	19ZC	Approved trustee to determine under section 19ZC(3) of the Ordinance FER for corresponding period of constituent fund, cause determined FER to be	10,000 20,000 50,000".

audited and

art 3	Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Amendment) Bill 2021					Part 3	Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Amendment) Bill 2021				
lause 101					115	Clause 101					116
		submit audited FER to Authority						in registered scheme			
(6)) Schedule 4	4—				7B	31(1B)	Non-refusal of	10,000	20,000	50,000
	Repeal item 4G.						application for				
(7)) Schedule 4	Schedule 4, Part 1, after item 4S—						membership of registered			
	Add							scheme made			
"4T	43BA(7)	Approved trustee to take actions reasonably required by	10,000	20,000	50,000".			only for purpose of maintaining personal account within scheme			
		Authority				7C	31(2) and	Disclosure of	10,000	20,000	50,000
(8)) Schedule 4	1					(3)	information			
	Repeal ite	Repeal item 7				7D	31(4)	Requirement	10,000	20,000	50,000
44 57	Substitute		10.000	20.000	50.000			regarding giving notice of			
"7	31(1)	Non-refusal of application for	10,000 20,000	50,000			participation				
		membership of registered scheme made by or on behalf of relevant				7 E	31(5)	Requirement with respect to termination of membership of scheme member	10,000	20,000	50,000
		employee of participating employer, or by a self-employed person				7F	31(6)	Requirement with respect to termination of participation of employer	10,000	20,000	50,000
7A	31(1A)	Non-refusal of	10,000	20,000	50,000	7G	31(7)	Requirement not	10,000	20,000	50,000".

application made

for participation

to charge fees,

impose financial

penalties or apply certain other

restrictions or

requirements if

accrued benefits

been transferred

pursuant to Part

of scheme

member are being or have Part 3 Clause 101

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Repeal items 62, 64, 64A and 65.

(15) Schedule 4—

Repeal item 66.

(16) Schedule 4, item 67—

Repeal

"Approved trustee not to transfer accrued benefits if scheme accounts are being audited or if scheme is being investigated"

Substitute

"Approved trustee to comply with Authority's requirement not to give effect to election".

(17) Schedule 4—

Repeal item 68.

(18) Schedule 4, item 70A—

Repeal

"Approved trustee not to pay accrued benefits if scheme accounts are being audited or if scheme is being investigated"

Substitute

"Approved trustee to comply with Authority's requirement not to make payment".

10,000 20,000 50,000".

Schedule 4, after item 71—

Add

"71A 169A Requirements with respect to treatment of unclaimed

accrued benefits

or accrued

12 Schedule 4—

Repeal item 16A.

(10) Schedule 4—

Repeal item 19.

Schedule 4— (11)

Repeal items 48, 49, 52, 53 and 55.

Schedule 4, after item 59— (12)

Add

"59A 143A

Participating

5,000

10,000 20,000".

employer to give document or information to

employee

(13) Schedule 4, after item 60—

Add

"60A 145A

Approved trustee 10,000 20,000 50,000". to transfer accrued benefits to master trust scheme

(14) Schedule 4—

benefits that have not been paid

(20) Schedule 4—

Repeal items 72, 73, 74, 74A, 74B and 75.

(21) Schedule 4—

Repeal item 76.

102. Schedule 5 added

After Schedule 4—

Add

"Schedule 5

[s. 208]

Transitional Provisions for 2021 Amendment Ordinance

1. Interpretation

In this Schedule—

effective day (規定生效日), in relation to a pre-existing scheme, means the day specified under section 19N(1) of the Ordinance for the scheme:

relevant requirement (相關規定) has the meaning given by section 19O(2) of the Ordinance.

- 2. Transitional arrangement relating to control objectives to be maintained for each pre-existing scheme—section 39
 - (1) Despite the commencement of section 52 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section

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Part 3 Clause 102

120

39 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to control objectives of a pre-existing scheme, to the extent that section 34DC(1) applies to the approved trustee of the scheme.

(2) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation;

section 34DC(1) (第 34DC(1)條)—

- (a) means section 34DC(1) of the Ordinance as in force immediately before the commencement date; and
- (b) includes section 34DC(1) of the Ordinance that applies because of section 7 of Schedule 17 to the Ordinance.
- 3. Transitional arrangements relating to provision of tax deductible voluntary contributions summaries with respect to TVC accounts to scheme members—section 56A
 - (1) Despite the commencement of section 55 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 56A as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 56A*) applies to a pre-existing scheme in relation to a contribution summary for a financial year of the scheme unless—
 - (a) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; and
 - (b) the relevant requirement takes effect on—
 - (i) a day either before the beginning of the financial year or in the financial year; or
 - (ii) a day falling within the specified period mentioned in the pre-amended section 56A.

- Despite the commencement of section 101(9) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 16A of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 56A applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
- In this section—

commencement date (牛效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

Transitional arrangements relating to notification to scheme members—section 59(1)

- Despite the commencement of section 57(2) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (amendment provision), section 59(1) as in force immediately before the commencement date (pre-amended section 59(1)) applies to a preexisting scheme if
 - there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or
 - there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme, and the inquiry or request concerned was received by the approved trustee of the scheme before the effective day.
- Despite the commencement of section 101(10) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 19 of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 59(1) applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
- In this section—

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commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

5. Transitional arrangements relating to service provider's duty to report certain matters to Authority-section 75(1)(aa)(iii)

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 59 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (amendment provision), section 75 (to the extent that it relates to subsection (1)(aa)(iii)) as in force immediately before the commencement date (pre-amended section 75) applies to a service provider in relation to a pre-existing scheme if, on or after the commencement date, the service provider, in the course of performing the service provider's obligations relating to the scheme, becomes aware that the approved trustee of the scheme-
 - (a) was not complying with section 34DC(1) of the Ordinance (section 34DC(1)) before commencement date; or
 - (b) is not complying with section 34DC(1) that applies to the approved trustee because of section 7 of Schedule 17 to the Ordinance.
- Because of subsection (1), the reference to section 75 in section 76 includes the pre-amended section 75.
- In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 59 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (amendment provision), section 75 (to the extent that it relates to subsection (1)(f)) as in force immediately before the commencement date (preamended section 75) applies to a service provider in relation to a pre-existing scheme if, on or after the commencement date, the service provider, in the course of performing the service provider's obligations relating to the scheme, becomes aware that the approved trustee of the scheme—
 - (a) had not complied with section 135 before the commencement date; or
 - (b) has not complied with section 135 that applies to the approved trustee because of section 15 of this Schedule.
- (2) Because of subsection (1), the reference to section 75 in section 76 includes the pre-amended section 75.
- (3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

7. Transitional arrangement relating to auditor's duty to report on financial statements etc.—section 102

(1) Despite the commencement of section 60 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 102 as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 102*) applies in relation to a financial period of a pre-existing scheme if—

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- (a) as at the time specified in subsection (2)(e)(i) of the pre-amended section 102; or
- (b) as at any of the dates specified in subsection (2)(e)(ii) of the pre-amended section 102,

the approved trustee of the scheme is required to comply with section 34DC(1) of the Ordinance (whether or not because of section 7 of Schedule 17 to the Ordinance).

- (2) Because of subsection (1), the reference to section 102 in section 106 includes the pre-amended section 102.
- (3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

8. Transitional arrangements relating to auditor's duty to report certain matters to Authority—section 103(1)(ab)(ii)

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 61 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (amendment provision), section 103 (to the extent that it relates to subsection (1)(ab)(ii)) as in force immediately before the commencement date (pre-amended section 103) applies to an auditor of a pre-existing scheme if, on or after the commencement date, the auditor, in the course of performing the auditor's duties under Part 8, becomes aware that the approved trustee of the scheme—
 - (a) was not complying with section 34DC(1) of the Ordinance (section 34DC(1)) before the commencement date; or
 - (b) is not complying with section 34DC(1) that applies to the approved trustee because of section 7 of Schedule 17 to the Ordinance.

Clause 102

- 2) Because of subsection (1), the references to section 103 in sections 104 and 106 include the pre-amended section 103.
- (3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

9. Transitional arrangements relating to auditor's duty to report certain matters to Authority—section 103(1)(g)

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 61 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (amendment provision), section 103 (to the extent that it relates to subsection (1)(g)) as in force immediately before the commencement date (preamended section 103) applies to an auditor of a preexisting scheme if, on or after the commencement date, the auditor, in the course of performing the auditor's duties under Part 8, becomes aware that the approved trustee of the scheme—
 - (a) had not complied with section 135 before the commencement date; or
 - (b) has not complied with section 135 that applies to the approved trustee because of section 15 of this Schedule.
- (2) Because of subsection (1), the references to section 103 in sections 104 and 106 include the pre-amended section 103.
- (3) In this section—
- commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

10. Transitional arrangements relating to annual statements required to be lodged under section 22A of Ordinance—section 110

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- (1) Despite the commencement of section 63 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 110 as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 110*) applies to a pre-existing scheme in relation to a financial period of the scheme
 - (a) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; and
 - (b) the financial period ends on—
 - (i) the effective day; or
 - (ii) a day after the effective day.
- (2) Because of subsection (1), the reference to section 110 in section 102 includes the pre-amended section 110.
- (3) In this section—

unless-

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

11. Transitional arrangement relating to approved trustee's duty to lodge monthly return with Authority—section 117

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 64 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 117 as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 117*) applies to the approved trustee of a pre-existing scheme in relation to a monthly return for a calendar month unless—
 - (a) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; and
 - (b) the relevant requirement takes effect on—

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- (i) a day either before the beginning of the calendar month or in the calendar month; or
- (ii) a day falling within the period mentioned in the pre-amended section 117.
- (2) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

12. Transitional arrangements relating to approved trustee's duty to ascertain certain particulars—section 125

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 66 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 125(1) as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 125(1)*) applies to the approved trustee of a pre-existing scheme unless—
 - (a) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; and
 - (b) the relevant requirement has taken effect.
- (2) Despite the commencement of the amendment provision, section 125(3) as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 125(3*)) applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme in relation to a self-employed person and a financial period of the scheme unless—
 - (a) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; and
 - (b) the relevant requirement takes effect—
 - (i) on the first day of the financial period (relevant day);
 - (ii) before the relevant day; or

- (iii) on a day falling within the last 30 days of the financial period.
- (3) Despite the commencement of section 101(11) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance—
 - (a) item 48 of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee to which subsection (1) applies, to the extent that the pre-amended section 125(1) applies to the approved trustee because of that subsection; and
 - (b) that item applies to the approved trustee to which subsection (2) applies, to the extent that the preamended section 125(3) applies to the approved trustee because of that subsection.
- (4) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

13. Transitional arrangement relating to relevant income of self-employed person who does not produce evidence of that income—section 128

- (1) This section applies to a self-employed person relating to a pre-existing scheme, and a financial period of the scheme, if section 125(1) or (3) as in force immediately before the date of commencement of section 66 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*commencement date*) applies to the person in relation to the financial period because of section 12 of this Schedule.
- (2) Despite the commencement of section 67 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, section 128 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the person in relation to the financial period.

Clause 102

14. Transitional arrangements relating to approved trustee's duty to check calculations of mandatory contributions section 132

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 70 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 132 as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 132*) applies to the approved trustee of a pre-existing scheme in relation to a mandatory contribution payable by a participating employer if—
 - (a) there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or
 - (b) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme, and the contribution was received before the effective day.
- (2) Despite the commencement of section 101(11) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 49 of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 132 applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
- (3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

15. Transitional arrangements relating to approved trustee's duty to inform Authority of failure to pay mandatory contribution—section 135

(1) Despite the commencement of section 71 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 135 as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 135*) applies to the approved trustee of a pre-existing scheme in relation to a mandatory

contribution payable by a participating employer or selfemployed person if—

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- (a) there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or
- (b) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme, and the contribution day falls on a day before the effective day.
- (2) Despite the commencement of section 101(11) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 52 of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 135 applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
- (3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

16. Transitional arrangements relating to Authority's notice to defaulter and approved trustee's duty to inform Authority of non-payment—section 136

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 72 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 136 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to or in relation to a pre-existing scheme if a notice is given by the approved trustee of the scheme to the Authority under the pre-amended section 135.
- (2) If the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme has not received all arrears and contribution surcharges within the payment period as described in section 136(5) as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 136(5)*), the approved trustee must

Clause 102

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- (a) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; and
- (b) the last day of the payment period falls on—
 - (i) the effective day; or
 - (ii) a day after the effective day.
- (3) Despite the commencement of section 101(11) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 53 of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 136(5) applies to the approved trustee because of this section.
- (4) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation;

pre-amended section 135 (原有第 135 條) means—

- (a) section 135 as in force immediately before the commencement date; or
- (b) section 135 as it applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme because of section 15 of this Schedule.

17. Transitional arrangements relating to approved trustee's duty to check calculations of arrears and contribution surcharge—section 137

(1) Despite the commencement of section 73 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 137 as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 137*) applies to the approved trustee of a pre-existing scheme in relation to an amount

received by the approved trustee as arrears or contribution surcharge if—

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- (a) there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or
- (b) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme, and the amount was received before the effective day.
- (2) Despite the commencement of section 101(11) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 55 of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 137 applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
- (3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

18. Transitional arrangement relating to crediting of payments—section 138

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 73 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 138 as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section*) applies to the approved trustee of a pre-existing scheme in relation to a payment described in subsection (1) of the pre-amended section if—
 - (a) there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or
 - (b) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme, and the payment was made to the approved trustee before the effective day.

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

Transitional arrangements relating to approved trustee's duty to notify scheme member of member's options of transfer—section 152

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 78 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (amendment provision), section 152 as in force immediately before the commencement date (pre-amended section 152) applies to the approved trustee of a pre-existing scheme in relation to a scheme member who has ceased to be employed by a participating employer or ceased to be self-employed if
 - there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or
 - there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme, and
 - the approved trustee has been notified, before the effective day, that the member has ceased to be employed by a participating employer or ceased to be self-employed; and
 - the 30-day period mentioned in the preamended section 152 ends before the effective dav.
- Despite the commencement of section 101(14) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 62 of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 152 applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).

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Part 3 Clause 102

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(3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

Transitional arrangements relating to approved trustee's duty to give transfer statement to scheme member—section 154

- Despite the commencement of section 80 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (amendment provision), section 154 as in force immediately before the commencement date (pre-amended section 154) applies to a pre-existing scheme in relation to a transfer of the accrued benefits of a member of the scheme if-
 - (a) there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or
 - (b) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme, and the transfer was completed before the effective day.
- Despite the commencement of section 101(14) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, items 64 and 64A of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 154 applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
- In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

Clause 102

21. Transitional arrangements relating to confirmation of transfer to new scheme—section 155

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 80 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (amendment provision), section 155 as in force immediately before the commencement date (pre-amended section 155) applies to a pre-existing scheme (relevant scheme) in relation to a transfer of the accrued benefits of a member of another registered scheme to the relevant scheme if—
 - (a) there is no section 19N notice in respect of the relevant scheme; or
 - (b) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the relevant scheme, and the transfer was completed before the effective day.
- (2) Despite the commencement of section 101(14) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 65 of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the relevant scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 155 applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
- (3) In this section—
- commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

22. Transitional arrangement relating to transfer of outstanding sums received by transferor trustees—section 157A

(1) Despite the commencement of section 83 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 157A as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of a pre-existing scheme unless—

- (a) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; and
- (b) the relevant requirement has taken effect.

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(2) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

23. Transitional arrangement relating to claim for payment on death—section 161(3)

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 87(2) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 161(3) as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of a pre-existing scheme unless—
 - (a) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; and
 - (b) the relevant requirement has taken effect.
- (2) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

24. Transitional arrangements relating to claim for payment on ground of permanent departure from Hong Kong—sections 163 and 175

(1) Despite the commencement of section 88(2) and (3) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (amendment provision), section 163 as in force immediately before the commencement date (pre-amended section 163) applies to the approved trustee of a pre-existing scheme in relation to the payment of accrued benefits of a member of the scheme if—

- (a) there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or
- (b) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme, and—
 - (i) a claim for payment of the benefits has been lodged by the member of the scheme, in compliance with section 163(2); and
 - (ii) the claim was lodged with the approved trustee before the effective day.
- (2) Despite the commencement of sections 96 and 101(17) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, section 175 as in force immediately before the commencement date and item 68 of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before that date apply to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 163 applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
- (3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

25. Transitional arrangements relating to approved trustee's duty if scheme member cannot be located—section 170

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 92 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 170 as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 170*) applies in relation to the accrued benefits of a member of a pre-existing scheme unless—
 - (a) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; and
 - (b) the relevant requirement has taken effect.

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Clause 102

- (2) Despite the commencement of section 101(20) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 72 of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 170 applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
- (3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

26. Transitional arrangements relating to approved trustee's duty if claimant cannot subsequently be located—section 171

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 92 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 171 as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 171*) applies to or in relation to the accrued benefits of a member of a pre-existing scheme unless—
 - (a) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; and
 - (b) the relevant requirement has taken effect.
- (2) Despite the commencement of section 101(20) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 73 of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 171 applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
- (3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

- 27. Transitional arrangements relating to approved trustee's duty to notify scheme member who has reached retirement age of their entitlement—section 172
 - (1) Despite the commencement of section 92 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 172 as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 172*) applies to or in relation to the accrued benefits of a member of a pre-existing scheme unless—
 - (a) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; and
 - (b) the relevant requirement has taken effect.
 - (2) Despite the commencement of section 101(20) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 74 of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 172 applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
 - (3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

- 28. Transitional arrangements relating to approved trustee's duty when scheme member whose accrued benefits are retained in scheme cannot be located—section 172A
 - (1) Despite the commencement of section 92 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 172A as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 172A*) applies to or in relation to accrued benefits of a member of a pre-existing scheme unless—

- (a) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; and
- (b) the relevant requirement has taken effect.
- (2) Despite the commencement of section 101(20) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 74A of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 172A applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
- (3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

29. Transitional arrangements relating to approved trustee's duty to submit to Authority particulars of scheme members who have unclaimed benefits—section 172B

- (1) Despite the commencement of section 92 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provision*), section 172B as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 172B*) applies to the approved trustee of a pre-existing scheme if—
 - (a) there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or
 - (b) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme and, but for the commencement of the amendment provision—
 - (i) the approved trustee would have been required to submit a quarterly report under the preamended section 172B within the period specified in the guidelines; and

- (ii) the end day of the specified period would have fallen on a day before the effective day.
- (2) Despite the commencement of section 101(20) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 74B of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the extent that the pre-amended section 172B applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).
- (3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provision comes into operation.

30. Transitional arrangements relating to disposal of unclaimed benefits in employer sponsored scheme—section 173

- (1) Despite the commencement of sections 77 and 94 of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance (*amendment provisions*), section 173 as in force immediately before the commencement date (*pre-amended section 173*) applies to a pre-existing scheme in relation to accrued benefits of a member of the scheme that were treated as unclaimed benefits under the relevant provision if—
 - (a) there is no section 19N notice in respect of the scheme; or
 - (b) there is a section 19N notice in respect of the scheme, and the 6-month period mentioned in section 173(1) as in force immediately before the commencement date begins before the effective day.
- (2) Despite the commencement of section 101(20) of the 2021 Amendment Ordinance, item 75 of Schedule 4 as in force immediately before the commencement date applies to the approved trustee of the pre-existing scheme, to the

extent that the pre-amended section 173 applies to the approved trustee because of subsection (1).

(3) In this section—

commencement date (生效日期) means the date on which the amendment provisions come into operation;

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relevant provision (相關條文)—

- (a) means section 170, 171, 172 or 172A as in force immediately before the commencement date (*preamended section*); and
- (b) includes a pre-amended section that applies because of section 25, 26, 27 or 28 of this Schedule.

Part 4

Related Amendments to Occupational Retirement Schemes Ordinance and other Subsidiary Legislation of Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance

Division 1—Occupational Retirement Schemes Ordinance (Cap. 426)

103. Section 77 amended (preservation of secrecy)

Section 77(1)—

Repeal

"78 and 78A"

Substitute

"78, 78A and 78B".

104. Section 78B added

After section 78A—

Add

"78B. Disclosure for purposes of section 50B or 50C of Inland Revenue Ordinance

- (1) Section 77 does not prevent a person from disclosing any information acquired as described under section 77(1) if the disclosure is for the purposes of section 50B or 50C of the Inland Revenue Ordinance (Cap. 112).
- (2) Any information disclosed under subsection (1) may be used or disclosed only for the purposes mentioned in that subsection.

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Part 4—Division 2

Clause 105

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(3) A person who fails to comply with subsection (2) commits an offence and is liable on conviction to a fine at level 4.".

Division 2—Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Fees) Regulation (Cap. 485 sub. leg. C)

105. Schedule 2 amended (fees prescribed for the purposes of the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (General) Regulation (Cap. 485 sub. leg. A))

Schedule 2-

Repeal item 3.

Division 3—Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Specification of Permitted Periods) Notice (Cap. 485 sub. leg. F)

106. Section 1 amended (permitted period specified for purposes of section 7 of Ordinance)

Section 1—

Repeal subsection (3)

Substitute

- "(3) The day specified for subsection (2) is—
 - (a) a Saturday;
 - (b) a public holiday;
 - (c) a gale warning day or black rainstorm warning day as defined by section 71(2) of Cap. 1; or
 - (d) subject to subsection (4)—a day on which the electronic MPF system (or any part of it) is suspended under section 19J or 19L(1)(a) or (b) of the Ordinance.

Clause 108

(4) Subsection (3)(d) does not apply to an employer of a relevant employee in relation to a duty of the employer under section 7(1) or (2) of the Ordinance unless the suspension affects the performance of the duty by the employer."

107. Section 2 amended (permitted period specified for purposes of section 7C of Ordinance)

Section 2—

Repeal subsection (3)

Substitute

- "(3) The day specified for subsection (2) is—
 - (a) a Saturday;
 - (b) a public holiday;
 - (c) a gale warning day or black rainstorm warning day as defined by section 71(2) of Cap. 1; or
 - (d) subject to subsection (4)—a day on which the electronic MPF system (or any part of it) is suspended under section 19J or 19L(1)(a) or (b) of the Ordinance.
- (4) Subsection (3)(d) does not apply to a self-employed person in relation to a duty of the person under section 7C(1)(a) of the Ordinance unless the suspension affects the performance of the duty by the person.".

Division 4—Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Compensation Claims) Rules (Cap. 485 sub. leg. H)

108. Rule 4 amended (requirements as to making of section 17B applications)

Rule 4(2)(b)—

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Part 4—Division 5

Clause 109

145

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Repeal

"in section 6F(2)"

Substitute

"by section 6F(5)".

Division 5—Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Winding Up) Rules (Cap. 485 sub. leg. I)

109. Rule 4 amended (requirements as to making of winding up applications)

Rule 4(2)(a)—

Repeal

"in section 6F(2)"

Substitute

"by section 6F(5)".

The main purpose of this Bill is to amend the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance (Cap. 485) (*Cap. 485*) to provide for a common electronic platform (*new platform*) to facilitate the administration and implementation of provident fund schemes registered under Cap. 485 (*registered schemes*).

2. To implement the new platform, both Cap. 485 and the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (General) Regulation (Cap. 485 sub. leg A) (*Cap. 485A*) are required to be amended. The relevant amendments are set out in Parts 2 and 3 respectively. Part 4 includes related amendments to the Occupational Retirement Schemes Ordinance (Cap. 426) and certain other subsidiary legislation of Cap. 485.

Part 1—Preliminary

3. Clause 1 sets out the short title and provides for commencement.

Part 2—Amendments to Cap. 485

- 4. Clause 3 amends section 2 and adds defined expressions that are necessary for the Bill. The expressions include electronic MPF system, operating rules, pre-existing scheme, scheme administration function, scheme administration service, section 19N notice, specified entity and system operator. Clause 3 also amends the definition of service provider to make clear that it does not include the system operator of an electronic system designated under new section 19I(1) (electronic MPF system) (clause 19).
- 5. Clauses 4, 7 and 10 respectively amend sections 6, 6E and 6G to modify or expand (as appropriate) the functions of the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Authority (*Authority*).
- 6. Clause 5 amends section 6C which provides for the chairperson and deputy chairperson of the Authority. At present, because of section

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Paragraph 7 148

6C(2), the Managing Director is the deputy chairperson of the Authority. Clause 5 replaces section 6C(2) with a new provision which empowers the Chief Executive to appoint a director of the Authority to be the deputy chairperson of the Authority.

- 7. Clause 6 amends section 6DA to empower the Authority to establish a wholly owned subsidiary to administer and operate an electronic system for the purposes of new Part 3B added by clause 19. A wholly owned subsidiary established under the amended section 6DA for the purpose mentioned in paragraph (b) of that amended section is a specified entity. The eMPF Platform Company Limited established under the existing section 6DA is also a specified entity. Under the new section 19I, a specified entity that administers and operates an electronic MPF system is the system operator of the system.
- 8. Clause 8 adds a new section 6EA to Cap. 485. The new section 6EA provides for the functions of a specified entity.
- 9. Clause 9 replaces section 6F by a new section. New section 6F makes clear that when the Authority delegates a specified function of the Authority to a specified person, the Authority may authorize the specified person to subdelegate the function.
- 10. Clause 11 amends section 6KA which at present provides for the designation of an electronic system by the Authority. After the commencement of clause 19, the electronic system for the new platform is to be designated by the Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury (*Secretary*) under the new section 19I. It is therefore necessary to amend the scope of application of section 6KA.
- 11. Clause 12 adds a new section 6PA to Cap. 485 to empower the Director of Audit to conduct an examination into the economy, efficiency and effectiveness with which the Authority or a wholly owned subsidiary of the Authority has used its resources in performing its functions.

- 12. Clause 13 amends the meaning of the expression *contribution day* used in section 7AA so that the expression does not include the day on which the performance of a function under that section is affected by the suspension of the electronic MPF system. (Note: For similar amendments made to sections 122 and 131 of Cap. 485A and another piece of subsidiary legislation made under Cap. 485, see clauses 65, 69, 106 and 107.)
- 13. As a result of the implementation of the new platform, certain statutory functions of the approved trustee (as defined by section 2) of a registered scheme are to be performed by the electronic MPF system (or the system operator of the system). Certain existing provisions of Cap. 485 and Cap. 485A that provide for the powers, duties or other functions of the approved trustee or the Authority would need to be modified or amended as appropriate. These existing provisions include sections 7AD, 19B, 19C, 19E, 20B, 30, 32, 33 and 34DC (clauses 14, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 25).
- 14. Clause 19 adds a new Part 3B to Cap. 485. The new Part 3B relates to the provision of an electronic system and related services for the new platform. The new Part contains 26 sections (new sections 19I to 19ZH).
- 15. New section 19I provides for the designation of an electronic system by the Secretary to—
 - (a) provide any services and facilities to facilitate approved trustees of registered schemes in performing their functions with respect to scheme administration; and
 - (b) to perform any other specified functions.
- 16. New section 19J empowers the Authority to direct the system operator of an electronic MPF system to suspend the operation or use of the system if the Authority reasonably considers it necessary to suspend the system.

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Paragraph 17

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- 17. New section 19K provides for the general duties of the system operator of an electronic MPF system.
- 18. New section 19L confers certain powers on the system operator of an electronic MPF system, including the power to suspend the operation or use of the system for scheduled maintenance or because of unforeseen circumstances.
- 19. New section 19M requires the approved trustee of a registered scheme to use the electronic MPF system and certain services provided by the system operator of the system. According to the new section 19M(1), the approved trustee of the scheme must use the system and the services that are made available to the approved trustee (the system and services) to perform the trustee's scheme administration functions. However, for a pre-existing scheme, the requirement under the new section 19M(1) (requirement) does not begin to apply with respect to scheme administration functions other than a specific function (as defined by the new section 19M(4)) (nonspecific functions) of the trustee of the scheme until the day specified in a notice made under the new section 19N for the scheme. For any other registered scheme, the approved trustee of the scheme must comply with the requirement with respect to any non-specific functions of the trustee after the registration of the scheme has taken effect. Regarding a specific function of the approved trustee of a registered scheme (whether or not the scheme is a pre-existing scheme), the approved trustee of the scheme must use the system and services to perform the specific function of the trustee after the amendments made to section 153 of Cap. 485A have taken effect.
- 20. New sections 19O, 19P and 19Q impose duties on the Authority and the approved trustee of a registered scheme as a result of the implementation of the new platform.
- 21. New section 19R empowers the system operator of an electronic MPF system to collect information from the approved trustee of a

- registered scheme for the purpose of performing the system operator's functions.
- 22. New section 19S provides for the maintenance of a register of members of registered schemes by the system operator of an electronic MPF system.
- 23. New sections 19U to 19ZE, and new Schedules 13 to 16 (clause 48), are added to regulate the fees charged by approved trustees of registered schemes for scheme administration.
- 24. New section 19ZG imposes a duty on the system operator of an electronic MPF system to provide administrative support to the Authority when the Authority so requires.
- 25. New section 19ZH makes clear that the use, by the approved trustee of a registered scheme, of an electronic MPF system, or the scheme administration services provided by the system operator of the system, because of the new section 19M, does not prevent the trustee from seeking any reasonable remedies from the system operator in respect of any liability of the trustee that is attributable to the system operator.
- 26. Clauses 33 to 37 relate to the disclosure of information.
- 27. Section 41 provides that a person who obtains information in the performance of functions conferred or imposed by or under Cap. 485 must not disclose the information to another person (*specified requirement*). The section also specifies some of the exceptions to the specified requirement.
- 28. To provide for further exceptions to the specified requirement, the Bill amends sections 41 and 42AAB (clauses 33 and 37), and adds new sections 41A and 41B (clause 34).
- 29. Clause 38 amends section 42B to provide immunity from civil liability to a specified entity and certain persons related to the entity.

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Explanatory Memorandum

Paragraph 30 152

- 30. Under section 43(2), a person must not administer, or purport to administer, a provident fund scheme unless the person is an approved trustee or has been appointed under section 33A(3) as an administrator of the scheme, and the scheme is a registered scheme. According to section 43(3), a person who contravenes section 43(2) commits an offence and is liable on conviction to criminal sanctions.
- 31. Clause 39 amends section 43 to make clear that section 43(2) does not apply to the system operator of an electronic MPF system or a person engaged by the system operator for providing scheme administration services to approved trustees of registered schemes.
- 32. Clause 41 amends section 43E so that a person must not make any false or misleading statement in a document given to the system operator of an electronic MPF system.
- 33. Clause 42 adds a new defence for the approved trustee of a registered scheme charged with an offence under section 43A(1)(a) or (b) or (3).
- 34. Clause 43 amends section 45B to the effect that the Authority does not have the power to serve a notice under section 45B(1) for a failure described in section 45B(1)(a) or (b) if the failure occurs only because of the system operator's failing to discharge any of the system operator's duties under Cap. 485 as amended by the Bill.
- 35. Clause 48 adds new Schedules (new Schedules 12 to 17) to Cap. 485. The new Schedule 17 contains transitional provisions required because of the amendments made to certain provisions of Cap. 485 by the Bill.

Part 3—Amendments to Cap. 485A

36. Because of the new section 143A added by clause 76, the requirements under sections 54(3), 56(6), 58(2) and 59(2) are no longer required. Clauses 53, 54, 56 and 57(3) seek to amend those provisions to remove the requirements.

Paragraph 37 153

- 37. Clause 57(1) and (2) repeals the remaining part of section 59, including subsection (1) of that section. This is because the information referred to in section 59(1) would be kept by the electronic MPF system. It is therefore not necessary for the approved trustee of a registered scheme to inform its members and participating employers.
- 38. Clause 59 amends section 75 to the effect that the system operator of an electronic MPF system is required to report certain matters to the Authority.
- 39. Amendments are also required for sections 39 (clause 52), 75 (clause 59), 102 (clause 60) and 103 (clause 61) to remove the requirement of reporting, by a service provider or an auditor, any non-compliance with section 34DC(1) of Cap. 485 (section 34DC(1)), or section 135 by the approved trustee of a registered scheme. The amendments are necessary because of the amendment made to section 34DC(1) and the repeal of section 135 (clauses 25 and 71).
- 40. Clause 62 amends section 105 to empower the auditor of a registered scheme—
 - (a) to have access to accounting records and other records that are required to be kept in relation to the scheme by the system operator of an electronic MPF system; and
 - (b) to require from the system operator of the system such information and explanations as the auditor needs in order to perform a duty imposed on the auditor by Part 8 or 9 of Cap. 485A.
- 41. Clause 64 amends section 117 to remove the duty of the approved trustee of a registered scheme to lodge with the Authority a monthly return containing information relating to the participating employers and members of the scheme.
- 42. Clause 66 amends section 125 to remove—

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Paragraph 43 154

- (a) the duty of the approved trustee of a registered scheme to ascertain certain information relating to a self-employed person who applies to become a member of the scheme; and
- (b) the approved trustee's duty to take all reasonable steps to ascertain the particulars referred to in section 125(2) if a member of the scheme who is a self-employed person fails to do so within the specified period.
- 43. Clause 68 amends section 130 to the effect that a self-employed person who is a member of a registered scheme—
 - (a) may make a written statement to the approved trustee of the registered scheme declaring that the business or businesses carried on by the person have sustained a net loss in relation to a financial period of the registered scheme; and
 - (b) may discontinue payment of mandatory contributions until the relevant income in respect of the person's business or businesses exceeds the minimum level of relevant income.
- 44. Clause 70 repeals section 132 because the approved trustee of a registered scheme would no longer be required to check calculations of mandatory contributions after starting to use the electronic MPF system.
- 45. Clause 72 amends section 136 and modifies the duty of the Authority to give notice to a person who fails to pay a mandatory contribution in full. Clause 72 also removes the duty of the approved trustee of a registered scheme to notify the Authority of the non-payment.
- Clause 73 repeals sections 137 and 138 because the approved trustee of a registered scheme would no longer be required to check the arithmetical calculations of the arrears and contribution surcharge payable by a defaulter, and to credit the amount of arrears and

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- contribution surcharge to the relevant scheme member's account. These tasks would be conducted by the electronic MPF system.
- 47. Clause 77 adds a new section 145A to Cap. 485A. The new section 145A provides for the treatment of accrued benefits (as defined by section 2(1) of Cap. 485) of a member of an employer sponsored scheme if the approved trustee of the scheme is unable to locate the person who is entitled to the benefits.
- 48. Clauses 78 and 80 repeal sections 152, 154 and 155. The approved trustee of a registered scheme would no longer be required to discharge the duties under those sections after the trustee has started to use the electronic MPF system.
- 49. Clause 79 amends section 153 to remove the duty of the approved trustee of a registered scheme on being notified of an election made under Part 12 of Cap. 485A (*election*). This duty is not required to be discharged by the approved trustee of a registered scheme who uses the electronic MPF system.
- 50. Clauses 81 and 83 repeal sections 156 and 157A which provide for restrictions on transfer of accrued benefits.
- 51. Clause 82 amends section 157 to modify the requirements regarding giving effect to an election by the approved trustee of a registered scheme.
- 52. Section 157B provides for the duty of the Authority to establish and maintain a register of members of registered schemes. After the commencement of new section 19S, it is the duty of the system operator of an electronic MPF system to maintain such a register. The Authority would no longer be required to maintain the register mentioned in section 157B after the commencement. Clause 84 therefore repeals section 157B.
- 53. Clause 89 amends section 167 to modify the requirements regarding payment of the accrued benefits or scheme assets by the approved trustee of a registered scheme.

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- 54. Clause 90 adds a new section 169A to Cap. 485A. The new section provides for the treatment of accrued benefits that are unclaimed or unpaid.
- 55. Clauses 92 to 95 repeal sections 170, 171, 172, 172A, 172B, 172C, 173 and 174 which relate to accrued benefits of a member of a registered scheme that are unclaimed benefits.
- 56. Clause 97 adds a new section 203A. The new section 203A provides a defence for a person charged with an offence under section 94 or 175.
- 57. Clause 98 amends section 206 to provide for the case where a document is given by means of an electronic MPF system.
- 58. Clause 101 amends Schedule 4 which provides for financial penalties in relation to certain provisions of Cap. 485 and Cap. 485A.
- 59. Clause 102 adds a new Schedule 5 to Cap. 485A. The new Schedule contains transitional provisions required because of the amendments made to certain provisions of Cap. 485A by the Bill.

Part 4—Related amendments to Occupational Retirement Schemes Ordinance (Cap. 426) and certain other subsidiary legislation of Cap. 485

- 60. Clause 104 adds a new section 78B to the Occupational Retirement Schemes Ordinance (Cap. 426). The amendment made by clause 104 is an amendment related to clause 34.
- 61. Clauses 105, 106, 107, 108 and 109 make related amendments to the following subsidiary legislation of Cap. 485—
 - (a) the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Fees) Regulation (Cap. 485 sub. leg. C);
 - (b) the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Specification of Permitted Periods) Notice (Cap. 485 sub. leg. F);

- (c) the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Compensation Claims) Rules (Cap. 485 sub. leg. H); and
- (d) the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes (Winding Up) Rules (Cap. 485 sub. leg. I).
- 62. The amendments made by clauses 106, 107, 108 and 109 are required because of the replacement of section 6F of Cap. 485 by a new section and the amendments made to the meaning of *contribution day* in certain provisions of Cap. 485 and Cap. 485A.

IMPLICATIONS OF THE PROPOSAL

Financial Implications

- 1. The eMPF Platform will be a public utility and an important financial services infrastructure. With the support of the FA Panel of LegCo, a total of some \$4.9 billion of non-recurrent public funding was approved by LegCo in the context of the Appropriation Bill on 16 May 2019, 14 May 2020 and 28 April 2021 respectively.
- 2. The total non-recurrent provision of about \$4.9 billion for the eMPF Platform Project would be used to fund the hardware and software development and maintenance of the eMPF Platform, and as seed money to the Company to support its initial years of operation. The Company would run on a not-for-profit and cost-recovery basis by recouping its operating expenses from charging fees on trustees for the scheme administration services it provides.

Economic Implications

3. The eMPF Platform will improve operational efficiency, reduce administration costs and bring economies of scale of the MPF System through the common electronic platform. It will reshape the operating landscape of the MPF System and will be conductive to enhancing digital capabilities of the pension industry and the development of Hong Kong as a smart city.

Environmental Implications

4. There are over 30 million transactions of the MPF System per year and around 65% of these transactions (about 20 million) are paper-based. Through automation, streamlining and standardization, the eMPF Platform will substantially reduce paper-based transactions and make MPF System more environmentally friendly.

Sustainability Implications

5. As a major financial infrastructure, the eMPF Platform will elevate the digital capabilities of the MPF and pension industry, add fresh impetus to the development of more Fintech applications for retirement planning, and facilitate the wider use of data analytics for macro-planning, policy-making and statistical purposes. It will reduce the paper-based transactions and help boost the development of Hong Kong as a smart and sustainable city.
